دانشگاه صنعتی اصفهان ، دانشکده مهندسی مواد

تمرین سری سوم شکل دادن فلزات، تاریخ تحویل: --/-- ۹۹

١- در يک نقطه از جسم که تحت اثر نيروهاي خارجي قرار دارد حالت تنش سه بعدي بصورت زير وجود دارد:

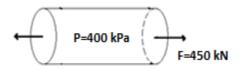
 $\sigma_x = 48 \text{ MPa}$ $\tau_{xy} = 35 \text{ MPa}$

 $\sigma_y = -53 \text{ MPa}$ $\tau_{yz} = -52 \text{ MPa}$

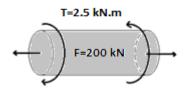
 $\sigma_z = 36$ MPa $\tau_{xz} = 47$ MPa

الف) با فرض رفتار الاستیک ماده ای با مدول یانگ $E=210~{
m GPA}$ و ضریب پواسون $v=0.3~{
m o}$ مولفه های کرنش در این نقطه از جسم را بدست آورید.

2. Consider a long thin-wall, 14 cm in diameter tube, with a wall thickness of 4 mm that is capped on both ends. Find the three principal stresses when it is loaded under a tensile force of 450 kN and an internal pressure of 400 kPa. Assuming elastic behaviour (E=220 GPa and v = 0.3), find the strains at the wall.



- 3. A 3.5-cm diameter solid shaft is simultaneously subjected to an axial load of 200 kN and a torque of 2.5 kN.m.
- a) Determine the principal stresses at the surface.
- **b**) Find the largest shear stress.
- c) Assuming elastic behaviour (E=140 GPa and v = 0.33), find the strains at the surface.



4. Consider the following stress states:

70 75 23 40 75 23 75 -60 15 75 -90 15 and 23 15 90 23 15 60

- a) Find σ_m for each.
- **b)** Find the deviatoric stress in the normal directions for each.
- c) What is the sum of the deviatoric stresses for each?
- **d)** Explain the result?
- **5.** A slab of metal is subjected to plane-strain deformation ($\varepsilon_2 = 0$) such that $\sigma_1 = 180$ ksi and $\sigma_3 = 0$. Assume that the loading is elastic and that E = 80 GPa and v = 0.29 (note the mixed units).
 - a) Find the three normal strains.
 - **b)** Find the strain energy per volume.

