

$$|f(x,y) - f_{(0,0)}| = \left| \frac{xy \sin x}{x^2+y^2} - 0 \right| \leq \frac{|x| |y| |\sin x|}{x^2+y^2} \leq \frac{(\sqrt{x^2+y^2})(\sqrt{x^2+y^2})(\sqrt{x^2+y^2})}{x^2+y^2}$$

(۴) نمبر

$$D_u f_{(0,0)} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(at, bt) - f_{(0,0)}}{t} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{abt^2 \sin(at)}{(a^2+b^2)t^2}$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} ab \frac{\sin(at)}{t} = a^2 b$$

(۴) نمبر

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x,0) - f_{(0,0)}}{x} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0,y) - f_{(0,0)}}{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \nabla f_{(0,0)} \cdot \vec{u} = 0$$

یہ نتیجہ اس لیے درست ہے کہ $D_u f_{(0,0)} = \nabla f_{(0,0)} \cdot \vec{u} = 0$ ، \vec{u} ہر سمت میں لے کر نقطہ (۰,۰) پر

(۴) نمبر

۴۰۔ نا-مربعی تابع $z = z(x,y)$ کو محدود کر کے (x,y)

$$f(e^{x+2z(x,y)}, y+2z(x,y)) = 0$$

تکرار فرم

$$f(u(x,y), v(x,y)) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (f(u(x,y), v(x,y))) = 0, \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (f(u(x,y), v(x,y))) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow f_u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + f_v \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = 0, \quad f_u \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + f_v \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow f_u (1 + \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}) e^{x+2z(x,y)} + f_v (\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = - \frac{u(x,y) f_u}{u f_u + v f_v}$$