

ISME2007 ()

ISME2007-1905&1910

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(oil slick)

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1- advection

2- spreading

3- evaporation

4 - emulsion

5 - dissolution

6 - natural dispersion

7- bio-degradation

8- photo-oxidation

9- ice interaction

10- shoreline interaction

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k-ε

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho k) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\rho k u_i) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left[\left(\mu + \frac{\mu_t}{\sigma_k} \right) \frac{\partial k}{\partial x_j} \right] + G_k + G_b - \rho \varepsilon - Y_M + S_k$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho \varepsilon) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\rho \varepsilon u_i) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left[\left(\mu + \frac{\mu_t}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \right) \frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial x_j} \right] + C_{1\varepsilon} \frac{\varepsilon}{k} (G_k + C_{2\varepsilon} G_b) - C_{2\varepsilon} \rho \frac{\varepsilon^2}{k} + S_\varepsilon$$

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spreading

RNG

k-ε

k-ε

k-ε

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k-ε

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$$\frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial t} + \bar{u}_j \frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial \bar{p}}{\partial x_i} + g_{x_i} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left(\nu \frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j} - \overline{u'_i u'_j} \right) \quad \frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_1} = 0$$

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C_μ	$C_{1\varepsilon}$	$C_{2\varepsilon}$	δ_k	δ_ε	
0.09	1.44	1.92	1.00	1.3	Standard
0.0845	142	1.68	-	-	RNG
-	-	1.90	1.00	1.20	Realizable

k-ω, k-ε

Spalart-Allmaras

Reynolds-Stress

Large-Eddy-Simulation

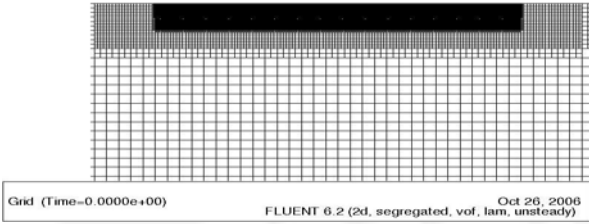
1- Upwind -

2- SOU

3- power Law

(ω k) ε k

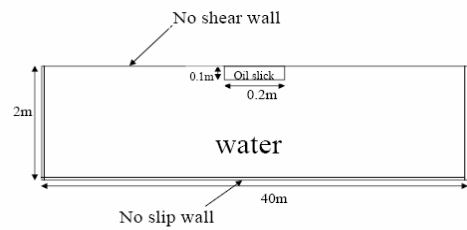
SIMPLE,SIMPLEC PISO



[] . Fay

km

Adios



1- no slip

2- no shear

4- QUICK

Schmidt

$$K_m = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} U^{0.78} \quad ()$$

$$M_{i(new)} = M_{i(old)} - \Delta M_i \quad ()$$

$$X_i = M_i / \Sigma M_i \quad ()$$

Adios

$$\Delta M_i = K_m A \Delta t X_i P_i^s / RT \quad ()$$

X_i
 $\Delta M_i \text{ (mol.cm}^{-2}\text{)}$
 $K_m \text{ ()}$
 $R \text{ (s)}$
 $\Delta t \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$
 A
 $[\text{ K}]$
 $T \text{ [/ }^* \text{ atm-m}^3\text{/mol.k)}$
 $X_i P_i^s$
 P_i^s
 $\frac{M_i}{\Sigma M_i} X_i$
 $[\text{]}$
 $K_m \text{ [/ atm]}$

⁰C

$$K_m = 0.0292 U^{0.78} D^{-0.11} Sc^{-0.67} \quad ()$$

$$D \text{ (m/hr)} \quad U \text{ (m/hr)} \quad K_m$$

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Schmidt Sc

$$\text{Percentage evaporated} = A + B (\%D) \ln(t) \quad ()$$

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1-Evaporative exposure method or analytical method (Stiver and Mackay, 1984)

Component approach

2-Pseudo-component

$$\text{Percentage evaporated} = A + B(\%D) \sqrt{t} \quad ()$$

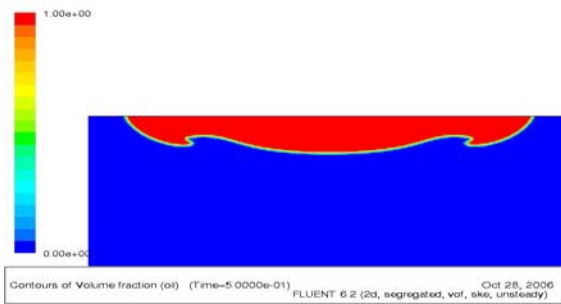
$$t \quad ^\circ C$$

B A .

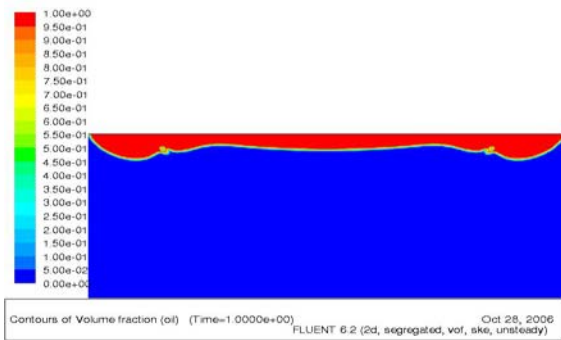
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$$\%F_{em} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \left[(0.165(\%D) + 0.45(T_{oil}^*) \ln(t)) \right] \\ \text{or} \\ \left[(0.0254(\%D) + 0.01(T_{oil}^* - 15)) \sqrt{t} \right] \end{array} \right\} \quad ()$$

$$^\circ C$$



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$$\mu_E = \mu_0 \exp(2.5w / (1 - k_1 w)) \quad ()$$

μ_0, μ_E

K_1

W

μ_E / μ_0

Einstin

K_1

$$\Delta W = K_A (u + 1)^2 (1 - k_B w) \Delta t \quad ()$$

$/$

K_B

k_A

Δt

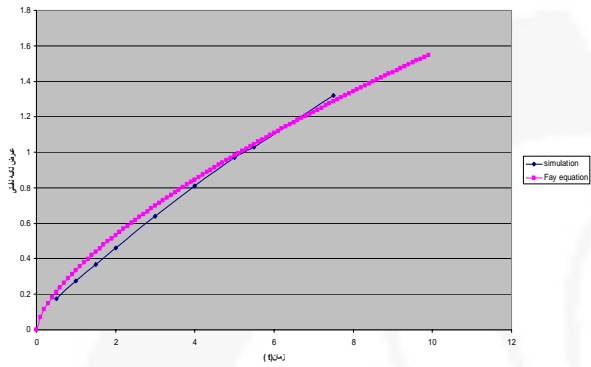
u

$$\rho_E = W \rho_w + (1 - W) \rho_0 \quad ()$$

ρ_0, ρ_w, ρ_E

$.[Kg/m^2]$

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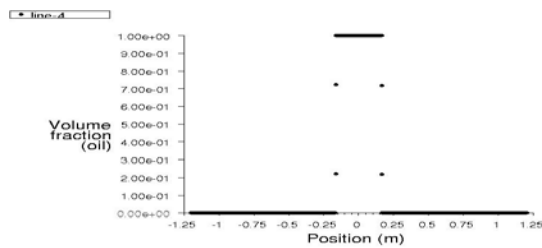


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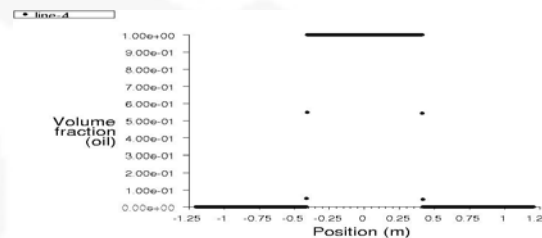
Adios

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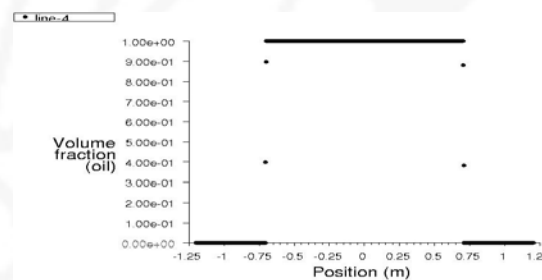
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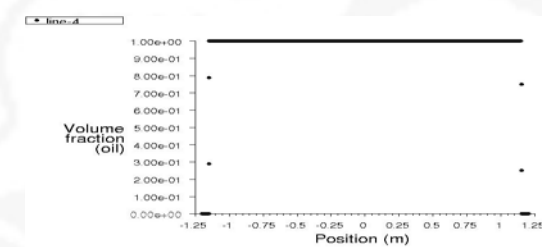
Volume fraction (oil) (Time=5.0000e-01) FLUENT 6.2 (2d, segregated, vof, ske, unsteady) Oct 28, 2006



Volume fraction (oil) (Time=2.0000e+00) FLUENT 6.2 (2d, segregated, vof, ske, unsteady) Oct 28, 2006



Volume fraction (oil) (Time=4.0000e+00) FLUENT 6.2 (2d, segregated, vof, ske, unsteady) Oct 28, 2006



Volume fraction (oil) (Time=8.0000e+00) FLUENT 6.2 (2d, segregated, vof, ske, unsteady) Oct 28, 2006

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Adios

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Adios

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Adios

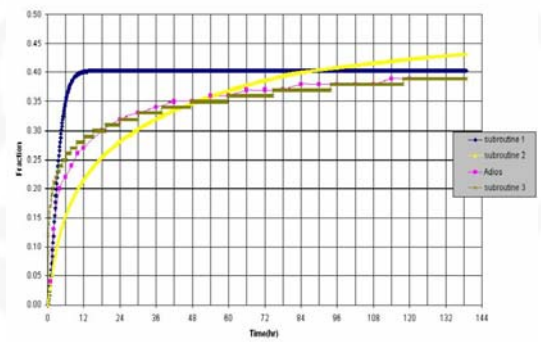
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Adios

Oil Evaporated (Fraction)

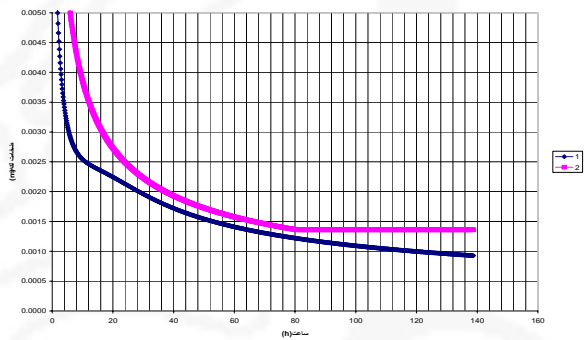
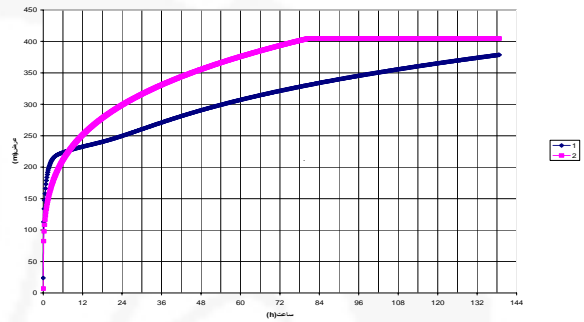


Adios

Adios

Adios

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4. FLUENT users guide, version 6.2 .30, fluent, Inc, NH, USA, 2003.

5. Fay, J.A. "Physical Processes in the Spread of Oil on a Water Surface" Proceedings of the Joint Conference on Prevention and Control of Oil Spills, Washington , D.C., June, Amer. Petrol. Inst., p.p. 463-467. 1971.

6-Mackay, D., and Matsugu, R.S. "Evaporation Rates of Liquid Hydrocarbon Spills on Land and Water," Canadian J. of Chemical Engineering, Vol. 51, August, 434-439 ,1973.

7-Merv F. Fingas, "Modeling evaporation using models that are not boundary-layer regulated" Journal of Hazardous Materials 107 PP 27-36, 2005.

8- Mackay, D., and Zagorski, W. "Studies of water-in-oil emulsions," Manuscript Report EE-34, Environment Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, p. 10 1982

adios