

ابتداءً فرضی ہا، یہ درست ٹیسٹ ہے۔

$$H_0: P_1 = \frac{1}{5}, \dots, P_5 = \frac{1}{5}$$

H_1 : o.w.

```
data a;
```

```
input P obs;
```

```
e = 300 * P;
```

```
chi = (obs - e) ** 2 / e;
```

```
cond;
```

```
0.2 88
```

```
0.2 65
```

```
0.2 52
```

```
0.2 40
```

```
0.2 55
```

```
;
```

```
proc means;
```

```
var chi;
```

```
output out = b Sam = chisq;
```

```
run;
```

```
data final;
```

```
set b;
```

```
df = 4;
```

```
pvalue = 1 - probchi(0.95, 4);
```

```
chisq_table = cinv(0.95, 4);
```

```
run;
```

```
proc print data = final;
```

```
var chisq df pvalue chisq_table;
```

```
run;
```

$$X^2 \geq X^2_{(4), 0.95} \Rightarrow R.H.$$

$$p\text{-value} = P(X^2 \geq X^2) = 1 - P(X^2 \leq X^2)$$

$X^2 \sim \chi^2_{(4)}$

```
proc freq;  
table obs/chisq testp=(20 20 20 20 20);  
run;
```

