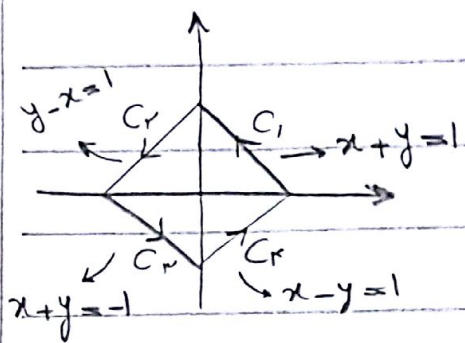


$$I = \oint_C \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} = ?$$

سوال ۱: که C یعنی $|x| + |y| = 1$ است.
دقت: ایده نزد بودن نادرست است.



$$I = \int_{C_1} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} + \int_{C_2} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} + \int_{C_3} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} + \int_{C_4} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|}$$

$$C_1: r(x) = \langle x, 1-x \rangle, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$\int_{C_1} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} = - \int_0^1 \frac{(1-x) dx - x(-dx)}{x + (1-x)} = - \int_0^1 \frac{dx - x dx + x dx}{x + 1 - x}$$

$$= - \int_0^1 dx = -1$$

$$C_2: x+y=-1, \quad r(x) = \langle x, -1-x \rangle, \quad -1 \leq x \leq 0$$

$$\int_{C_2} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} = \int_{-1}^0 \frac{(-1-x) dx - x(-dx)}{-x - (-1-x)} = \int_{-1}^0 \frac{-dx}{1} = (-x)_{-1}^0 = -1$$

$$C_3: y-x=1, \quad r(x) = \langle x, 1+x \rangle, \quad -1 \leq x \leq 0$$

$$\int_{C_3} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} = - \int_{-1}^0 \frac{(1+x) dx - x dx}{-x + (1+x)} = - \int_{-1}^0 dx = (-x)_{-1}^0 = -1$$

$$C_4: x-y=1, \quad r(x) = \langle x, x-1 \rangle, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1$$

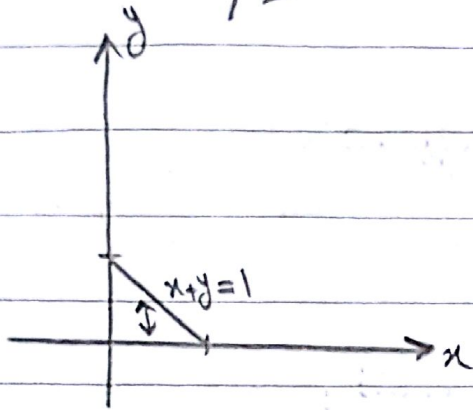
$$\int_{C_4} \frac{y dx - x dy}{|x| + |y|} = \int_{0}^1 \frac{(x-1) dx - x dx}{x - (x-1)} = \int_{0}^1 -dx = (-x)_{0}^1 = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow I = -4$$

$$I = \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} e^{\frac{y}{x+1}} dy dx = ?$$

سوال ۲:

تعریف ترتیب آنرا در سز نیست. (تغییر متغیر استاندارد کنید).



$$y = 1 - x \rightarrow x + y = 1$$

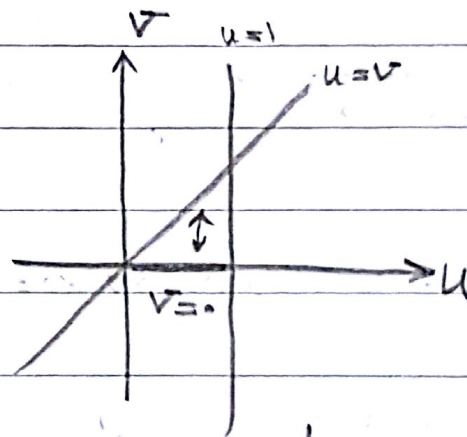
$$T^{-1} : \begin{cases} x + y = u \\ y = v \end{cases} \rightarrow J(T^{-1}) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 1$$

$$J(T) = \frac{1}{J(T^{-1})} = 1$$

$$x + y = 1 \rightarrow u = 1$$

$$y = 0 \rightarrow v = 0$$

$$x = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} u = y \\ v = y \end{cases} \rightarrow u = v$$



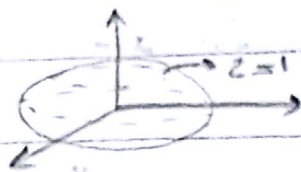
$$I = \int_0^1 \int_0^u e^{\frac{v}{u}} dv du = \int_0^1 (u e^{\frac{v}{u}})' du = \int_0^1 u(e-1) du$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2} u^2 (e-1) \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{2} (e-1)$$

سوال ۳: فرض کنید بخش از سطح بیضی کروی $4x^2 + 4y^2 + z^2 = 5$ که در ناحیه $z \geq 1$ قرار دارد و n قائم بر سطح بالای S باشد. $F(x, y, z) = 2xyzi + (z - y^2z)j + zk$ مطلوب است محاسبه:

مطلوبت محاسبه:

$$\iint_S F \cdot n \cdot dS = ?$$



$$S: z = \sqrt{5 - 4x^2 - 4y^2} \quad D: \begin{cases} 4x^2 + 4y^2 + z^2 = 5 \\ z = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow D: \{(x, y) : x^2 + y^2 \leq 1\}$$

$$g_x = \frac{-4x}{\sqrt{5 - 4x^2 - 4y^2}}, \quad g_y = \frac{-4y}{\sqrt{5 - 4x^2 - 4y^2}}$$

$$I = \iint_D \sqrt{5 - 4x^2 - 4y^2} (2xy, 1 - y^2, \sqrt{5 - 4x^2 - 4y^2}) \cdot (-g_x, -g_y, 1) dx dy$$

$$= \iint_D (4xy^2 + 4y(1 - y^2) + 5 - 4x^2 - 4y^2) dx dy \quad \leftarrow \begin{matrix} \text{نقطه} \\ \text{تکین} \end{matrix}$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 (4r^2 \cos^2 \theta \sin \theta + 4r \sin \theta - 4r^2 \sin^2 \theta + 5 - 4r^2) r dr d\theta$$

$$= 4 \int_0^{2\pi} \cos^2 \theta \sin \theta \int_0^1 r^3 dr + 4 \int_0^{2\pi} \sin \theta d\theta \int_0^1 r^2 dr - 4 \int_0^{2\pi} \sin^2 \theta d\theta \int_0^1 r^3 dr$$

$$= 5\pi - 4 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^1 r^3 dr = 5\pi - 4(2\pi) \left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 3\pi$$

سوال ۴: حجم جسمی که از بالا به کره $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 5$ و از پایین به صفحه $z = 1$ محدود شده است را حساب کنید.

$$\frac{1}{r}(x^2 + y^2) \leq z \leq \sqrt{5 - x^2 - y^2}$$

$$(x, y) \in D: \begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 5 \\ x^2 + y^2 = rz \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow rz + z^2 = 5 \Rightarrow z^2 + rz - 5 = 0 \rightarrow (z + \frac{r}{2})^2 - 9 = 0 \rightarrow z + \frac{r}{2} = \pm 3$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{z=1} \rightarrow D: \{(x, y) : x^2 + y^2 \leq r\}$$

$$V = \iiint_W dV = \iint_D \left(\int_{\frac{1}{r}(x^2+y^2)}^{\sqrt{5-(x^2+y^2)}} dz \right) dA = \iint_D \left(\sqrt{5-(x^2+y^2)} - \frac{1}{r}(x^2+y^2) \right) dA$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^r \left(\sqrt{5-r^2} - \frac{1}{r}r^2 \right) r dr d\theta = \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \left(\int_0^r \sqrt{5-r^2} dr - \frac{1}{r} \int_0^r r^2 dr \right)$$

$$= 2\pi \left(-\frac{1}{r} \int_0^r u^{\frac{1}{2}} du - \frac{1}{19} (r^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) = -\pi \left(\frac{u^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\frac{3}{2}} \right) \Big|_0^r - 2\pi$$

$$= -\frac{2\pi}{3} \left(1 - 5^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) - 2\pi$$