

ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present/past continuous

Review 1

Review 1

Present / past continuous

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- are polluting
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **FALSE**- Jim was earning
- 6- **FALSE**- have (not 'not having')
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- is giving ('now' shows a present tense)
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- am taking
- 12- **FALSE**- were running
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- are melting.
- 15- **FALSE**- are working
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **FALSE**- will arrive/is arriving
- 18- **FALSE**- is speaking
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **FALSE**- are finding
- 22 - **FALSE**- was doing
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **TRUE**
- 25- **FALSE**- is using up
- 26- **FALSE**- is just now beginning
- 27- **FALSE**- am I doing
- 28- **TRUE**
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present/past continuous

Review 1

- 31- **FALSE**- is raining
----- 32- **FALSE**- are going
----- 33- **FALSE**- are flying
----- 34- **TRUE**
----- 35- **FALSE**- is moving

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 36- C- shaping
37- A- is
38- A- practicing
39- A- are working
40- B- was talking
41- B- are working
42- C- evolving
43- B- are improving
44- B- are saying
45- C- expanding
46- A- is doing
47- B- doing
48- A- are saying
49- B- you are hearing



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present/past continuous

Review 1

50- C- are using

51- C- saying

52- B- making

53- B- are creating

54- D- happening

55- B- are making

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

56- The number of cars on the planet -----
4- is increasing ('the number' has a single verb)

57- ----- create new and more detailed ...
4- satellites are helping to

58- ... because atmospheric carbon dioxide -----.
1- levels are increasing

59- ----- to find out whether
2- They were attempting

60- More and more people -----
1- are creating their

61- Data from our study indicates that Alaska glaciers -----
4- are contributing

62- Computer scientists in the US -----
3- are developing a

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63- ... allows the user to input information into the program as ----
----.

4- it is running

64- ... '----- Canada.'

4- I'm going to

65- My friend ----- with some friends until she finds her own flat.

2- is living

66- Many gardeners and farmers ----- organic

2- are choosing

67- Industries ----- a variety of pollutants in their

1- are discharging

68- Clinical psychologists ----- ways to help individuals

3- are studying

69- Worldwide, scientists and engineers ----- to develop computer

4- are working

70- Researchers ----- a system to analyze data on the sequential movements

4- are using

71- WHO ----- success in developing vaccines against malaria

3- is nearing

72- More people in the world ----- in agricultural fields as their

1- are working

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73- Today, civil engineers ----- real cities, from roads and bridges to

3- are building

74- By the twentieth century, banks ----- a form of 'credit protection'

2- were offering

75- Laser printers ----- in three key benefits: speed, image quality, and

1- are developing

76- understand less and less of what scientists ----- today.

4- are doing

77- , the entropy is growing, and the universe ----- emptier.

3- is expanding and becoming

78- No one exactly knows how ----- new technologies.

4- we are using

79- As the economy ----- during the 19th century, the need for advertising

2- was expanding

80- Experts ----- color laser printers to print high numbers of presentations,

3- are using

81- The report ----- that computer games cause aberrations in childhood

1- is showing

82- Space and the technology to study space ----- rapidly these days.

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1- are improving

83- Businesses and corporations that hire designers ----- for skills in

3- are looking

84- when they investigated how exactly their single electron transistor -----.

2- was working

85- what ----- is actually helping you burn calories and become more fit.

2- you are doing

86- achievements, and we ----- space and its objects everyday.

3- are discovering

87- Temple University researchers ----- protein structures to design and

3- are applying

88- Research is ----- that eating whole fruits and vegetables gives you many

3- finding

89- Millions of people worldwide ----- the Internet to share information,

2- are using

90- Oral hygiene ----- the mouth clean and considered to be the best

3- is keeping

91- It is very easy to get cold when you ----- around waiting for the right

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3- are just standing

92- Scientists ----- un-manned spacecraft that are jam-packed with all

1- are sending

93- Humans and other farmed organisms are ----- bodily wastes which

2- producing

94- that are familiar because they ----- to make sense of the scene.

1- are trying

95- The recent discovery that the universe ----- at an ever-increasing rate has

4- is expanding

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 2

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present simple

Review 2

Review 2

Questions and exercises on
Present simple

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- photosphere and have a temperature of
- 2- **FALSE**- A compiler converts the entire
- 3- **FALSE**- Humans live on a small planet in a tiny
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **FALSE**- Vitamin D in milk helps
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- Distance-learning degrees require
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- My father lives in Thailand
- 13- **FALSE**- My brothers do not speak
- 14- **FALSE**- You seem to be very confused
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **FALSE**- Nutrition is a science which studies
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **FALSE**- Cotton is a soft fiber that grows around the seeds
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **FALSE**- a type of electric battery that supplies electric
- 24- **TRUE**
- 25- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 2

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present simple

Review 2

- 26- **FALSE**- so close to sport in some situations is probably
- 27- **TRUE**
- 28- **FALSE**- Most of the people today understand how to
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- Most of the time, right answers are unlikely to evolve
- 31- **TRUE**
- 32- **TRUE**
- 33- **FALSE**- When the heart beats, blood is
- 34- **FALSE**- We use census statistics to determine the number of
- 35- **TRUE**
- 36- **FALSE**- with heavy-duty plastic provide added protection
- 37- **TRUE**
- 38- **TRUE**
- 39- **FALSE**- High blood pressure is a very serious disorder that
- 40- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 41- A- absorbs
- 42- B- produces
- 43- C- convert
- 44- A- become
- 45- B- has
- 46- B- enable



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 2

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present simple

Review 2

47- D- lead

48- C- experience

49- A- has

50- A- means

51- A- needs

52- C- do

53- A- encompasses

54- C- eat

55- D- show

56- C- expect

57- A- is toxic

58- A- act

59- D- respond

60- D- harden

61- B- furnish

62- A- There is

63- B- produces

64- A- states

65- A- do

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 2

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Present simple

Review 2

66- C- attempt

67- A- encompasses

68- D- occurs

69- B- is

70- C- become

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

71- A muscle ----- when it is pushed beyond

1- grows and strengthens

72- The *moon* is a planet-like object -----

3- that revolves

73- You -----10 million times a year.

4- breathe about

74- found near the equator and ----- high rainfall and a year-round

2- all have

75- Many ----- the continuing relevance of the physical

1- discoveries illustrate

76- ----- several kinds of things, but there are some

4- Penguins eat

77- ----- a system that contains sensors, control systems, manipulators,

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Present simple

Review 2

2- A robot is

78- a little sick and usually ----- to work.

1- doesn't go

79- When ----- on a body the work performed is the

4- a force acts

80- ----- , so he is not going to go to the party.

4- He is very busy

81- ----- many fundamental design features that have been

3- A modern computer combines

82- ----- to BBC World Service radio every day.

1- Alisa listens

83- different strains of bacteria that ----- foodborne disease, it is difficult

1- cause

84- weight is still poorly understood, but it ----- to be related to the better ...

3- seems

85- The researchers note that ----- the extremes of what is possible in

3- their models represent

86- E-learning ----- alternative to students in isolated rural settlements

1- is an

87- specially designed cameras ----- the images on rolls of film.

3- They capture

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 2

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present simple

Review 2

88- Many people ----- fond of music because of different reasons

2- are

89- that normally have to wait for stimulation ----- to beat on their own.

3- begin

90- Building muscle ----- recovery time for the muscles to adjust

4- requires

91- Terminal equipment ----- too expensive to justify installing fibers

3- remains

92- A glass of milk ----- nutritious units, meaning people would need

2- has

93- One of the basic things ----- to know about airplanes is the places

1- you need

94- It is widely accepted that a diet rich in fruits and vegetables --- ----- to protect

3- helps

95- ----- you take a look at that website about restoring old furniture

1- I suggest

96- it appears that eating more fruit probably ----- the risk of cancers.

2- lowers

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 2

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present simple

Review 2

97- 4.5 million people ----- their health adversely affected by air pollutants

3- have

98- Now most governments ----- the importance of public health

1- recognize

99- proteins in function, as well as in the quantities in which --- ----- them.

3- we require

100- The right lung of a human ----- larger than the left one

2- is

101- Because of ozone, ----- virtually impossible for solar ultraviolet

3- it is

102- losing weight, you first ----- make changes in your nutrition plan.

4- have to

103- economics as the study of how and why people -----.

2- trade

104- Almost one-third of all the water used by American households -----

1- goes

105- Many freshwater fish ----- on aquatic insects, such as mayflies,

2- feed

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

Review 3

Questions and exercises on
Past simple

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- became quite popular after its release in 1957
- 2- **FALSE**- I lost my temper.
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- Jim met many nice people
- 7- **FALSE**- who stole information from other
- 8- **FALSE**- After I got caught in the rain, Paul lent me
- 9- **FALSE**- dinner with his friends and realized when it came
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- I met him at the station At first I didn't recognize him.
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- He broke the window a few days ago and
- 15- **FALSE**- Hong Kong reverted to China in 1997?
- 16- **FALSE**- Yesterday, we first had dinner at home and
- 17- **FALSE**- I took part in three demonstrations against
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **FALSE**- The last time I went to the opera was about 4
- 20- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

- 21- **TRUE**
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **FALSE**- When I was a child, I spent the most memorable
- 24- **FALSE**- Physics began when man first started to
- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **TRUE**
- 27- **FALSE**- The Ancient Greeks were the firsts to
- 28- **FALSE**- Years ago, automobile manufacturers experimented
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **TRUE**
- 31- **TRUE**
- 32- **FALSE**- The first integrated circuits contained
- 33- **TRUE**
- 34- **TRUE**
- 35- **FALSE**- Many years ago, worldwide, buyers and sellers were
- 36- **TRUE**
- 37- **FALSE**- The data simply did not come out the way it was
- 38- **FALSE**- Why did they lay so many employees off
- 39- **FALSE**- When the building caught fire, they managed to
- 40- **FALSE**- gave me some place to go when I had to stay where I was

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 41- A- were demonstrated
- 42- C- improved
- 43- C- became



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

44- D- shrank

45- C- led

46- A- introduced

47- C- came

48- A- revolutionized

49- B- saw

50- A- began

51- B- littered

52- D- began

53- A- developed

54- C- led

55- A- examined

56- A- resulted

57- B- opened

58- C- found

59- C- came

60- A- was

61- D- gathered

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

62- D- did

63- D- were

64- A- learned

65- A- observed

66- D- allowed

67- D- implied

68- D- became

69- A- installed

70- C- succeeded

71- D- could

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SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

72- Joseph Niepce ----- first photographic
4- developed the world's

73- when tea leaves ----- a pot of boiling water.
2- accidentally blew into

74- Mandela ----- white domination and cherished the ideal
4- fought against

75- logarithms, ----- performing arithmetic operations by the
manipulation
3- invented a method of

76- When ----- elementary school, children always asked me
2- I taught in an

77- to be observed near our Milky Way galaxy -----.
2- occurred in 1987

78- At one time it was thought that ----- a person's emotions.
1- the heart controlled

79- They ----- they could, but they missed the bus.
1- ran as fast as

80- ----- about 150 photos when she went on
4- Ellen took

81- manufacturing when ----- computer-controlled milling
machine.
3- they designed



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

- 82- The first atomic clock, invented in 1948, ----- the vibrations of
1- utilized
- 83- speed became very different ----- during the last century.
1- as airplane design improved
- 84- Air conditioning ----- a redefinition of the standards of human
1- enabled
- 85- Isaac Newton ----- the concept of acceleration to astronomy and
4- extended
- 86- After a hard work, many years ago, scientists -----in generating
3- succeeded
- 87- The 20th century ----- a level of perfection to glass manufacture
1- brought
- 88- In 1998, in a separate analysis, Levy's team ----- that a strong will to
4- calculated
- 89- the scientists ----- detect daily variations in the green color of plants.
3- were able to
- 90- Early synthesizers ----- technology derived from electronic
1- used
- 91- When I was a student, I soon ----- that I was spending hours evenings

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

1- realized

92- Yesterday, after that lecture, I ----- it extremely difficult to master

2- found

93- we discovered several phenomena in tone perception that - ----- unexplained.

3- remained

94- Gasoline and, later, diesel engines ----- the main source of power for

2- became

95- They usually travel to the Tatra mountains, but they ----- to the west

3- traveled

96- Eli Whitney first ----- the assembly line to create muskets

2- introduced

97- individually and ----- them, making changes in the parts so that they

2- assembled

98- In the 1660s, Pierre Gassendi, an atomist, ----- a particle theory of

2- proposed

99- When I was ten, my family ----- to the city, and everything

1- moved

100- a 17- minute battle scene, ----- over \$40 million to produce.

2- cost

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 3

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past simple

Review 3

101- The ancient Romans ----- arched bridges because they needed

3- built

102- In the 1990s, few sociologists ----- the importance of the mass

2- refuted

103- Computers, which ----- the place of a living-room years ago

3- took

104- most ----- that family and friends had brought great joy and happiness.

2- claimed

105- In the mid to late 20th century, Japan ----- next-generation factories

4- introduced

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

Review 4

Questions and exercises on
Present perfect (have / has + past participle)

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- people have asked the questions,
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- He has been working for three weeks
- 4- **FALSE**- She has been working in a hospital since 2002.
- 5- **FALSE**- Her new book has received a lot of strong criticism
- 6- **FALSE**- Have you already seen the church
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **FALSE**- I have studied English since the beginning
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- and they have been for many centuries
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **TRUE**
- 15- **FALSE**- The police have been watched that house
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **FALSE**- Have you ever been to Africa? 'No, I have not,
- 18- **FALSE**- We have not had any rest for a while.
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

- 21- **TRUE**
- 22- **FALSE**- Most societies have found it desirable
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **TRUE**
- 25- **FALSE**- Physics has been one of the things that we have
- 26- **FALSE**- Scientists have begun building solar-powered
- 27- **FALSE**- Energy use has increased far more quickly than
- 28- **TRUE**
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **FALSE**- Technological improvements have made solar-electric
- 31- **FALSE**- This is the first time the scientists have reported
- 32- **TRUE**
- 33- **FALSE**- Scientists have been describing/have described
- 34- **FALSE**- Since 1933, Mexico has been active at international
- 35- **TRUE**
- 36- **TRUE**
- 37- **FALSE**- Scientists have discovered the mechanism
- 38- **TRUE**
- 39- **TRUE**
- 40- **FALSE**- that we have seen with our own eyes.
- 41- **TRUE**
- 42- **FALSE**- used antibiotics has been the primary concern.
- 43- **TRUE**
- 44- **TRUE**
- 45- **FALSE**- There has been a lot of speculation about what
- 46- **FALSE**- She has laid about her experience in order to get

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

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Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

- 47- **FALSE**- Seventeen dollars is all that Brenda has saved for
- 48- **TRUE**
- 49- **TRUE**
- 50- **FALSE**- Since the 1940s, digital computers have become by far

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 51- B- since
- 52- C- increased
- 53- C- since
- 54- B- become
- 55- B- have tended
- 56- B- estimated
- 57- B- have been
- 58- A- indicated
- 59- A- has witnessed
- 60- D- has been
- 61- B- been almost entirely replacing/ almost entirely replaced
- 62- A- been
- 63- A- have produced



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

- 64- A- has achieved
- 65- A- theorized
- 66- A- has found
- 67- D- 'ago' is redundant
- 68- A- become
- 69- A- have been entered
- 70- D- since
- 71- D- has been
- 72- D- has been
- 73- C- has become
- 74- C- have used
- 75- A- have made
- 76- C- has had
- 77- D- found
- 78- A- got
- 79- C- has made
- 80- B- has been
- 81- A- has ('to' is redundant)

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

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Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

82- B- have done

83- D- called

84- D- have

85- C- have been

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

86- Spring ----- this year.

1- has come early

87- the human mouth can trap the HIV virus and even cells it -
-----.

4- has infected

88- I think you ----- great since you started

1- have felt

89- Letters journal, -----urban environments create warmer
conditions.

2- has found that

90- Earth's surface ----- brighter for more than a decade.

3- has been getting

91- Certainly the fact that the thinning rate of the glaciers -----
some years

2- has doubled since

92- Since the 1970's, scientists ----- advances in achieving one of
the ultimate

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

4- has made major

93- ----- observed a 1.3 percent per decade decline in the amount of sun

4- For forty years, scientists have

94- How long ----- you were last in this city?

1- has it been since

95- ----- to India?

2- Have you ever been

96- How long have -----?

3- you been waiting

97- This is the most beautiful country I have -----.

2- ever been to

98- Robots have been with us -----, but the idea of inanimate creations to

2- for less than 50 years

99- My parents ----- for the weekend since today morning

1- have gone away

100- Digital cameras ----- computer users to take pictures

4- have allowed

101- I have not seen Miguel -----.

1- for ages

102- Elisa ----- Lisbon for a year on a student exchange scheme since a few days ago. She will not be back until Christmas.

2- has traveled to

103- laws have changed as methods of transportation ----- throughout history.



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

4- have changed

104- Others suggest that large objects ----- the earth and changed

1- have impacted

105- Almost all subsequent improvements in computer design ----- about

2- have come

106- The vaccine industry and medical textbooks ----- us that vaccination

4- have informed

107- British scientists ----- another cooling mechanism triggered

3- have discovered

108- After a cloud ----- its way to becoming a lightning generator,

3- has started

109- ----- ever made a great difference in your life since you

1- Have you

110- Environmental, social, behavioral and occupational health -----

1- has always been

111- The scientists say that they ----- human skin cells in a test-tube behave

3- have made

112- your artwork's business, but it requires that you ----- some work.

4- have already done

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

113- Very recently, genetic engineering ----- to be employed in some

3- has begun

114- The concept of healthy eating ----- primarily a problem in rich

2- has been

115- Scientists ----- ozone depletion due to air pollution as a threat

3- have recognized

116- agriculture ----- goods such as ornamental plants, lumber, fertilizers

3- has been producing

117- Our ideas of what counts as 'healthy' ----- in different times and places,

1- have varied

118- University College London (UCL) researchers ----- that a system

1- have discovered

119- computer ----- it often over the years to enable it to store more

2- have redesigned

120- In mammals, scientists ----- the behavior in different lineages,

1- have described

121- In recent years, experimental methods ----- to the point where

4- have advanced

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 4

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Present perfect (have/has + past participle)

Review 4

122- The scientists say that because there ----- so little rain, the forest

1- has been

123- We ----- to realize the possibilities for what we

2- have only just begun

124- The country's people -----1816 the 'Year Without Summer'

1- have called

125- Over the last 60 years, large regions of Eurasia ----- soil moisture

4- have seen

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 5

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past perfect

Review 5

Review 5

Questions and exercises on
Past perfect

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- had become so well established and reliable that
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **FALSE**- Scientists said that the glaciers had lost, on average
- 5- **FALSE**- to buy that expensive car in that I had not saved up
- 6- **FALSE**- had not followed the planed instruction their consoler had given to them.
- 7- **FALSE**- but unfortunately she had already had dinner
- 8- **FALSE**- How long had you driven that old car before
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **FALSE**- By the time he arrived home, I had already cleaned ...
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **FALSE**- I did not realize who I had been speaking to until
- 14- **TRUE**
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **FALSE**- How long had Susan had his new computer
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **FALSE**- By the 1930s, manufacturers had invented most of



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 5

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past perfect

Review 5

- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **FALSE**- scientists had not predicted their emission by comets previously.
- 21- **TRUE**
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **FALSE**- Before the advent of new methods, producers had had to prepare and select
- 24- **FALSE**- He had rented a large apartment last weekend
- 25- **FALSE**- although they had studied hard before
- 26- **FALSE**- The police were wondering who had stolen the car
- 27- **TRUE**
- 28- **TRUE**
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **FALSE**- This database's administrator had worked
- 31- **TRUE**
- 32- **TRUE**
- 33- **TRUE**
- 34- **FALSE**- a previous fuel cell they had developed
- 35- **FALSE**- this street before the last year's earthquake happened
- 36- **FALSE**- The laser had already been one of the most flexible
- 37- **TRUE**
- 38- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

39- C- had adopted

40- D- had



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 5

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past perfect

Review 5

41- C- had lasted

42- C- led

43- B- had already

44- A- suffered

45- C- had

46- C- had conceived

47- A- had launched

48- B- had

49- A- had to

50- B- working

51- B- begun

52- D- had caused

53- B- eradicated

54- B- applied

55- A- had

56- A- started out

57- D- could

58- D- become

59- D- had found

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 5

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past perfect

Review 5

60- A- attributed

61- D- compiled

62- D- had

63- C- had been

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

64- By that time, ----- working is another thing different from a mere study.

4- I had not known that

65- city all of the sudden. Before that, no one ----- a shocking disaster.

1- had predicted such

66- but none of us ----- an unpredicted exam.

2- had known about

67- I went to bed early last night. I ----- not having a single minute

3- had been working all day

68- package to the university, the deadline for the application - -----.

4- had passed

69- What a great scene! I ----- a beautiful wildlife in

1- had not seen such

70- Real robots ----- possible before the 1950's

1- had not become



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 5

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past perfect

Review 5

81- By the end of World War II, honsai ----- to gain in popularity in the west.

2- had started

82- 1975 to 1985, the world's manufacturers ----- to meet the new regulations.

4- had struggled

83- from England to France or Belgium ----- 0.5 million per year.

1- had passed

84- direction, the radar set or operator ----- remember a return's location.

3- had had to

85- In ancient time, some people ----- good at their jobs when

3- had been

86- In the past, the major characteristics, which producers ----- during the

2- had ignored

87- malaria was controlled better than ----- ever controlled it before.

2- had people

88- Businesspeople ----- out their work properly and defined the customer's specifications before the advent of the modern marketing.

2- had already carried

89- By 1860, the population of the U.S. ----- to over 31 million.

2- had increased

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 5

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Past perfect

Review 5

90- While American Express ----- around for sometime,
Mastercard

3- had been

91- By the 1890s, industrialization ----- the first giant industrial
corporations

4- had created

92- Most countries ----- steam trains for day-to-day use by the
1970s.

4- had replaced

93- Before the final product was already made, they just -----
- assembled.

3- had had to be

94- Various societies ----- conservation movements and laws
restricting

4- had developed

95- Tesla ----- the concept of using radio waves to detect objects
at

3- had formed

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 6

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Used to/to be used to

Review6

Review 6

Questions and exercises on
Used to / to be used to

Mehdi Karevan

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- However, I have to get used to coping with it.
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **FALSE**- Did you use to use this old computer
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **FALSE**- I was used to listening to stories told
- 8- **FALSE**- I had to get used working hard to save up some money
- 9- **FALSE**- Aluminum used to be widely used in heat
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- My brother is used to eating sweets for breakfast ...
- 12- **FALSE**- I didn't use to use this jacket. Actually
- 13- **FALSE**- More steel in the US used to be used to make bottle
- 14- **FALSE**- I know you are not used to getting up this
- 15- **FALSE**- Alice didn't use to enjoy watching baseball
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 6

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Used to/to be used to

Review6

- 18- **FALSE**- People in our country used to believe in superstitions
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **FALSE**- There used to be fewer cars in this city
- 22- **FALSE**- I am not used to eating spicy foods
- 23- **FALSE**- I used to swim in the pool a lot, but,
- 24- **FALSE**- My sister used to play the guitar well
- 25- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 26- A- use
- 27- A- use
- 28- A- are used
- 29- A- help
- 30- C- to living
- 31- A- read
- 32- A- use
- 33- A- get used
- 34- B- am/get/got/will get/... used
- 35- B- come



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 6

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Used to/to be used to

Review6

36- A- used to

37- C- used

38- A- be

39- B- used to be

40- A- finally got

41- B- got used

42- A- speak

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

43- I ----- careful when driving in streets years ago. These days,

....

4- used to be more

44- The fact is that, in more cultures, children ----- their parents

....

4- used to respect

45- '----- up very early in summers?'

1- Did you use to get

46- How many of you ----- at computer instead of studying textbooks

3- have got used to working

47- In the past, people ----- private cars to commute, but

2- used to use their

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 6

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Used to/to be used to

Review6

48- Nowadays people ----- in very crowded cities in spite of very heavy traffic jam surrounding them most of the time.

4- are used to commuting

49- I have got used ----- alone. I felt lonely at first.

2- to traveling

50- I am not ----- living in cold areas, yet I think I had better get used ----- the heaters.

3- used to- to using

51- They ----- to eating bland foods although they never liked them.

2- had to get used

52- My brother works hard these days, he ----- going to bed late.

4- has got used to

53- Did you ----- spicy foods when you lived in India?

3- get used to eating

54- Are you ----- computer games all day?

1- used to playing

55- I ----- in this traffic jam. this city is really terrible

4- am not used to driving

56- His house ----- in Elm Street, but he doesn't live

1- used to be

57- I ----- by bus to other cities years ago. I was fed up with

1- was used to traveling

58- There ----- many plants in this garden, but they died

2- used to be

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 6



Used to/to be used to

Review6

59- That house ----- both her home and her workplace,

4- used to be

60- How long did Mr. Jones ----- in this city?

2- use to live

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

Review 7

Questions and exercises on
To be + going to + do

Mehdi Karevan

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- I am not going to test the food you have fixed
- 4- **FALSE**- The students who are going to impress
- 5- **FALSE**- Atmospheric ozone layer depletion is going to be a
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **FALSE**- When are you going to visit me next year?
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- You might be right, but I am going to come back to
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- We are going to paint our bedroom tomorrow
- 15- **FALSE**- 'What are you going to do with those empty bottles?'
- 16- **FALSE**- Today, scientists are going to find a more logical
- 17- **FALSE**- We are going to use a combination of alphabetic



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

- 18- **TRUE**
----- 19- **TRUE**
----- 20- **FALSE**- I wonder why you are not going to invite Tina to
----- 21- **TRUE**
----- 22- **FALSE**- We are going to postpone our trip because
----- 23- **FALSE**- Look at those clouds! It is going to rain
----- 24- **TRUE**
----- 25- **TRUE**
----- 26- **TRUE**
----- 27- **FALSE**- The workers are going to go on strike because
----- 28- **FALSE**- According to Ellen, they are not going to finish the
----- 29- **FALSE**- All the students are going to register for a trip
----- 30- **FALSE**- guests are going to leave their home for here. It is going to be too late!
----- 31- **TRUE**
----- 32- **FALSE**- electronic instrument is going to be wireless soon.
----- 33- **TRUE**
----- 34- **TRUE**
----- 35- **TRUE**
----- 36- **FALSE**- I am not going to cover each of issues in detail
----- 37- **TRUE**
----- 38- **TRUE**
----- 39- **FALSE**- I don't think I'm going to put them on my eyes.
----- 40- **TRUE**

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 41- A- suggest
- 42- C- going
- 43- C- to
- 44- B- it is
- 45- A- to select
- 46- B- going to
- 47- A- are going
- 48- B- warm
- 49- A- to invest
- 50- A- is going
- 51- B- unify
- 52- B- apply
- 53- A- are going
- 54- D- change
- 55- D- use



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

56- A- going to be

57- D- is going to

58- A- is

59- C- going to

60- A- are going to

61- A- to feel

62- D- to exert

63- D- cost

64- B- not going

65- A- have

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

66- George is not going ----- school anymore.

2- to go to

67- tomorrow afternoon. They are going ----- take a job.

3- to plan to

68- Are you ----- me the entire story? I am not going

4- going to tell

69- I have heard that your brother ----- car. May I take a look at it

4- is going to sell his

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

70- Your illness ----- more serious. You had better see

3- is going to be

71- After that intense English course, the teacher ----- exam to evaluate the students' ability.

2- is going to take an

72- I ----- plants in the garden. They are drooping during

1- am going to water the

73- I think most ----- the real poor. However, the mater of the

2- people are going to help

74- We are ----- go out for dinner on Friday night. Are you going to join us?

2- going to

75- Scientists are creating a set of data that is going ----- our mapping

2- to revolutionize

76- I ----- buy a purple bike, but they only have a green one.

4- am going to

77- Mark is going ----- to Canada tomorrow.

4- to fly

78- It ----- extremely hot here in the summer.

1- is going to get

79- Thomas has won the lottery. He says he is ----- to buy a

1- going

80- Like anything else, in excess, the sun ----- good for you,

2- is not going to be

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

81- His parents ----- give him the name Solomon,

4- were going to

82- If you are going to ----- directly in teapots, old boots,
watering cans

4- plant

83- joints in good shape: Bend your knees like ----- going to
do at sit-up.

1- you are

84- You are always ----- through rough times, and you need to
....

1- going to go

85- I just wonder what is going ----- you that Paul has been

2- to ensure

86- This is going ----- a good plan, and I am quite certain this is
going

3- to be

87- We ----- to go on a picnic next Saturday. Are you going to
....

3- are going

88- you live in a coastal area which is now ----- flooded by
rising sea levels.

1- going to be

89- We suspect that ----- going to turn out that this antibiotic

1- it is

90-.... a lot of time to find out whether ----- to happen.

2- that is going

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 7

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

To be + going to + do

Review 7

91- it is going ----- inefficient when you want to study and understand

3- to get

92- managers are not ----- monitor genetic diversity for every stock.

3- going to be able to

93- I am ----- 'start' and then I will say 'stop'.

3- going to say

94- the chances of a successful course ----- to be pretty low for me.

1- are going

95- This new medicine ----- a breakthrough for a lot of exciting research

1- is going to be

96- We are going to ----- our own company immediately

1- establish

97- I think that a large part of my life ----- to be spent finding mistakes

2- is going

98- Take action now! You are going ----- your English, and it is high

1- to improve

99- envision how they are going ----- and what they want to do.

2- to live

100- anticipate how difficult the situation ----- to be to resolve.

1- was going

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

Review 8

Questions and exercises on
Will

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- actions today will have an effect tomorrow
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- will greatly reduce certain
- 4- **FALSE**- I think we will go to
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- He will be having lunch
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- this old car will soon cost me a large amount
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **FALSE**- As soon as she will arrive in the town, she will give you a call
- 14- **FALSE**-.... in the environment will alter the balance between
- 15- **FALSE**- office when I go into town this afternoon.
- 16- **FALSE**- we will have started the meeting
- 17- **FALSE**- we will have been living in this city
- 18- **FALSE**- evergreen forests will migrate to higher altitudes and be lost as they hit
- 19- **FALSE**- fit into your busy schedule will help you



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **FALSE**- all guests ~~will~~ have arrived home
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **FALSE**- I think he will be very successful
- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **FALSE**- I won't jump in the pool
- 27- **TRUE**
- 28- **FALSE**- I will have finished painting
- 29- **FALSE**- He will speak Italian very well since
- 30- **TRUE**
- 31- **FALSE**- they will be good friends after the contests
- 32- **TRUE**
- 33- **FALSE**- Next month, they will have cleaned the house
- 34- **TRUE**
- 35- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 36- B- have come
- 37- B- working
- 38- B- be able to
- 39- B- reduce
- 40- D- heat
- 41- C- experienced
- 42- B- will be
- 43- A- 'will' is redundant



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

- 44- C- would
- 45- B- have started
- 46- C- have done
- 47- A- arrive
- 48- C- 'be' is redundant
- 49- A- eat
- 50- A- leave
- 51- A- condense
- 52- D- regret
- 53- C- perform
- 54- B- respond
- 55- A- like
- 56- C- continue
- 57- D- enter
- 58- B- 'have' is redundant
- 59- B- ensure
- 60- D- purchase
- 61- B- mismanage

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

62- B- advance

63- B- determine

64- B- resist

65- D- develop

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

66- Thomas Watson, who was the chairman of IBM in 1943, predicted that -----

2- there would probably only be

67- If the pollution increases like the way we see today, we -----

2- will probably face many

68- In twins, there is a great chance that -----

1- one will be

69- It had been supposed that global warming -----

4- would have two

70- and the methods of programming all confirm that computers -----

2- will never be as

71- your digital camera using a higher resolution, you ----- take

1- will not be able to

72- people were asked which appliance ----- the hardest to

4- would be

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

73- New robots ----- a wide variety of tasks in homes, battlefields,

1- will accomplish

74- Storable solar energy ----- ash, soot, hydrocarbon, NOx, and CO₂

4- will reduce

75- Who do you think ----- the next national

1- will win

76- After a few months from now, I ----- my graduate study

4- will have finished

77- Your brother's birthday ----- in a week or two.

1- will be

78- By the time ----- at the stadium, all tickets will

4- we arrive

79- I ----- my holiday at Easter this year.

1- will be taking

80- He ----- at the mall on the way to his house.

4- will stop

81- I ----- happy to dedicate a few extra hours to help

3- will be

82- In case of bad weather, the trip ----- to next week.

2- will be postponed

83- Giving your children vitamins ----- you from worrying about their diet

2- will free

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

84- In the foreseeable future, some agricultural machines -----
capable of

1- will be

85- Occasionally, cross-pollination by wild types ----- a number
of seeds in a normally seedless variety.

3- will result in

86- Probably, the best plan to go after this career ----- all the
related classes

2- would be to take

87- consists of planned learning experiences which -----
students

4- will assist

88- the way in which people will use and ----- the spaces of
the building.

4- experience

89- Agriculture ----- the art, science or practice of producing
food, feed,

3- would be

90- much relevance new agricultural technologies ----- on it.

3- will have

91- by boosting our immunity ----- be lost if vitamins are
deficient.

2- will

92- your age at 40. In addition, preventing a tan will also -----
- skin cancer.

2- help you prevent

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Will

Review 8

93- when temperatures are cooler. This will greatly -----
evaporation.

1- minimize

94- anemic condition will ----- favorably when provided with
proper nutrition.

3- respond

95- is in use. This will ----- the baby birds to panic and they
may jump out.

2- cause

96- Those who want to add muscle quickly will ----- heavier and
use

1- lift

97- When you eat, your body will always ----- to absorb the
highest

4- attempt

98- Explain how this particular used PC ----- the buyer's
children

3- will let

99- weight loss program, just about anyone will ----- a bit of
their enthusiasm.

1- lose

100- you need and want to go, your brain ----- you find the
solutions.

2- will help

101- Time will probably ----- that vitamin E is helpful in some o
common

4- prove

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 8



Will

Review 8

102- If you visit a specialist, she/he ----- to identify the cause of your

4- will attempt

103- and bright lights ----- a lime and cause the skin to turn yellow.

1- will age

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 9

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

Review 9

Questions and exercises on
Can, could, be able to

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- faxing you can send and receive faxes via ...
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- Technology is able to help
- 4- **FALSE**- Nano-bacteria in clouds could play a crucial role in the
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- Proteins are able to function as a building
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- Arctic warming could be behind a decrease in ...
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- I could have bought this car sooner
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- which they would otherwise not be able to attain
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **FALSE**- 'Can she speak a foreign language?'
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 9

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **FALSE**- He could be from Australia
- 22- **FALSE**- Must can offer communication
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **FALSE**- technology can bring imagination to life
- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **TRUE**
- 27- **TRUE**
- 28- **TRUE**
- 29- **FALSE**- only animals that are not able to jump.
- 30- **FALSE**- of liquid, 50 million bacteria can present
- 31- **TRUE**
- 32- **TRUE**
- 33- **FALSE**- You cannot function when you are
- 34- **TRUE**
- 35- **FALSE**- Cancer cannot develop or grow on
- 36- **FALSE**- You can start and run this job with a
- 37- **FALSE**- you can not cope well
- 38- **TRUE**
- 39- **FALSE**- pollen that can irritate us for hours on end
- 40- **FALSE**- things that can go wrong, it will drive you

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 41- B- you are
- 42- B- eliminate
- 43- C- be
- 44- B- include



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 9

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

45- C- reduce

46- C- be distinct

47- C- eliminate

48- A- maintain

49- A- create

50- B- increase

51- C- compete

52- A- allow

53- B- to save

54- A- show

55- B- occur

56- B- was

57- B- protect

58- A- result

59- C- perform

60- C- make

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 9

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

61- C- improve

62- B- can be

63- A- can be

64- C- enhance

65- A- obtain

66- B- refer

67- A- lower

68- C- create

69- B- reduce

70- C- improve

71- A- use

72- A- can be

73- B- benefit

74- A- motivate

75- B- strengthen

76- A- consume

77- D- imagine

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

78- B- produce

79- C- can be

80- C- make

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

81- John knew that ----- good news at that early hour.

1- it could not be

82- In-home care and assisted living ----- expensive in New York or California

4- can be much more

83- Before humans ----- for the lengthy journey to the planets, scientists will

2- can set off

84- People ----- benefits associated with two hours' cycling in

2- can get the health

85- I ----- to another country to continue my education,

1- could have traveled

86- Humans -----without sight, but robots cannot survive

3- are able to survive

87- volcanic particles (aerosols) ----- the sun's rays back out into space



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 9

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

4- can reflect

88- High quality foods ----- levels of nutrition

1- are able to provide high

89- will eventually ----- about most of the objects that reside in the

1- be able to learn

90- and space industries ----- robots in a plenty of uses.

3- can find

91- She worked hard yesterday and ----- type all the letters.

3- was able to

92- Andrea ----- for her rude words to her classmate, but she

4- could have apologized

93- I wonder if you ----- this luggage

1- could possibly carry

94- When a rainfall does occur, it ----- a sudden flood of water

1- can sometimes result in

95- You could ----- more slowly. If you had not driven so fast,

1- have driven

96- ----- your friends during your holiday?

2- Could you see

97- Laser printers ----- a wide variety of documents

2- are able to print

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

98- Kepler's laws ----- the motion of the planets.
4- can predict and describe

99- I ----- the car in this parking lot. I think I will
1- could have parked

100- How can ----- out?! Alisa has nothing in
1- they be going

101- ----- your good manner to have everything
2- You can trust

102- Your brother ----- the university at which I am studying
4- could have selected

103- You ----- the Internet to find all sorts of information and
3- could have used

104- I certainly cannot ----- you for not wanting to accept
1- blame

105- to your diet, you ----- down on harmful fats and extra calories.
3- can cut

106- Studies show that green tea ----- numerous diseases, including
3- can prevent

107- Laser eye surgery can ----- the need to wear glasses
2- reduce or eliminate

113- air that ----- affect health and comfort of people in houses.



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 9

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Can, could, be able to

Review 9

1- is able to

108- It is the first time we ----- the arc of some globular

2- are able to trace

109- Crabs ----- omnivores (plant- and meat-eaters), carnivores

3- could be

110- Your habits and lifestyle can also ----- you avoid the

1- help

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 10

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must / can't (cannot)

Review10

Review 10

Questions and exercises on
Must / can't (cannot)

Mehdi Karevan

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- must have broken into
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **FALSE**- must have won the scholarship competition
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **FALSE**- It must be very cold out. The children are
- 11- **FALSE**- He must be working hard at his best.
- 12- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 13- The kitchen -----The servant has just
3- can't be dirty
- 14- did not sleep until mid night. The film -----very funny.
4- must have been
- 15- Don't be hopeless. There ----- way to solve this
2- must be another

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 10

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must / can't (cannot)

Review10

16- The children ----- at the room. The room is
4- can't be playing

17- This girl ----- Alice's sister. Her sister lives in another
2- can't be

18- You seem so tired, and you ----- at the office
1- must have been working

19- This kind of surgery ----- so dangerous. A lot of people have
....
2- can't be

20- Oh! This score ----- my real grade on my physics. I wonder!
....
1- can't be

21- Your brother ----- hard these days. He is completely
4- can't be working

22- Your father ----- . He is coughing all the
4- can't be well

23- Generally, people ----- successful if they are not ambitious
....
3- can't be

24- This medicine ----- . Many people have already used it
4- can't be useful

25- This shirt ----- yours. Mine has a tear in it.
2- must be

26- You ----- your parents a lot. Actually, you have not
1- must miss

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 10

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must / can't (cannot)

Review10

27- There ----- a nice movie on TV tomorrow. They advertised

1- must be

28- It ----- a difficult exam the teacher took a couple of

3- must have been

29- This exam ----- very hard. Every body has

3- cannot be

30- You ----- so hard these days. All your rivals

3- cannot be practicing

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

Review 11

Questions and exercises on
May / might

Mehdi Karevan

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- My parents may have arrived last night,
....
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- Getting ahead in life may require the
ability
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- The visitors may have come last night,
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- You may not speak during this exam
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- The guests may have arrived last night
....
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **FALSE**- Her grandmother might arrive there
- 14- **FALSE**- I may buy this guitar for three hundred d
....
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **FALSE**- Helen might not have a job
- 18- **FALSE**- might predict success in society
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

- 22- **FALSE**- it may become necessary to move to a different
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **TRUE**
- 25- **FALSE**- outside because it may collect
- 26- **TRUE**
- 27- **FALSE**- People may spend a great deal of time
- 28- **FALSE**- The average person may live 11 days
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **FALSE**- You may wonder why food and nutrition
- 31- **TRUE**
- 32- **FALSE**- may be offering/may offer an option of including
- 33- **FALSE**- may be mathematically correct,
- 34- **TRUE**
- 35- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 36- D- cause
- 37- D- be
- 38- C- be
- 39- D- may be used
- 40- C- allow
- 41- C- sit on
- 42- B- may be lost
- 43- A- result



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

44- D- may be

45- B- 'be' is redundant

46- D- affect

47- B- have become

48- A- have been

49- C- have been

50- B- 'be' is redundant

51- C- transmit

52- A- have been

53- C- might be

54- A- have been

55- A- include

56- A- be able to

57- A- argue

58- B- might

59- B- impacted

60- C- beneficial

61- C- might be

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

62- A- classify

63- D- act

64- B- have

65- C- might be

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

66- Nano-wires ----- materials for the development of extremely

1- might be useful

67- intake of Soya ----- cholesterol by an average of nine percent.

1- may lower overall

68- future astronauts ----- some of the moon's frozen water for

4- might be able to gather

69- of a high-tech, sensor-embedded covering that ----- the environment.

3- might be able to sense

70- individual neurons -----, landmarks and objects.

4- may recognize people

71- Our body ----- vitamins it needs from the foods we eat

2- might get the

72- ----- basketball is the most exciting sport in the

1- You might think

73- Andrea and Alexander ----- out to dinner on their

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

1- may have gone

74- Paul left at noon. He ----- in New York now.

2- may be

75- Your flight ----- at 4 p.m., but it is snowy, and I am not

1- may leave

76- across the Mississippi River ----- in 1855.

4- might have been built

77- In 1972, Hurricane Agnes might ----- more than one hundred deaths,

2- have caused

78- When my sister is sick, she ----- some herbal medicine

3- might take

79- climate change, ----- ecosystems tremendously.

4- might impact

80- The *Whale Shark* ----- to be 45 feet long and weighs

2- might grow

81- roads and other artificial surfaces -----heat, creating urban heat islands.

4- might retain

82- We ----- the magnitude of the acidification based on the

1- might predict

83- Physical activity may ----- an effective outlet

1- be

84- of Soya protein daily ----- the risk of heart disease.

2- might help to reduce

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

- 85- eventually you ----- employees and salespeople, and rent an office.
4- may hire
- 86- information, and it ----- a crucial role in future.
1- may have
- 87- You may ----- to assess your activities at this program
4- need
- 88- look good to one person may ----- pleasing to another.
4- look
- 89- if you hang them too late, the petals may -----.
2- fall off
- 90- you ----- some real challenges in your attempts at
4- might face
- 91- Heavy clay soils ----- made quite suitable by adding
1- may be
- 92- name implies, they ----- their nests on the ground, in trees
1- may build
- 93- as well as planned, meaning the patient ----- glasses or contacts.
2- may still need
- 94- then there ----- mechanisms which act to amplify or
3- may be
- 95- about cancer and nutrition ----- interest you.
3- that might
- 96- where the risk in the start-up period ----- greater.

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 11

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

May / might

Review 11

1- may

97- may ----- sea water to reverse the flow toward the sea.

1- induce

98- Quite often, you ----- a particular bird only once on your

3- may see

99- Absolute humidity ----- also be reported as the

4- may

100- The water source for irrigation ----- a nearby or distant body

1- may be

101- of choosing the right program for you may -----
overwhelming.

1- be seem

102- recharge zone to the place where it is withdrawn -----
centuries.

4- may take

103- not a good idea for your children because ----- cause
allergies?

4- they may

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

Review 12

Questions and exercises on
Must

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **FALSE**- He must not drive if he does not
- 5- **FALSE**- Hurry up! You must not be late
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **FALSE**- You must pay more attention to
- 8- **FALSE**- at our school must provide more faculties
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- you must see a doctor and see if he can
- 12- **FALSE**- must not cheat in your exams. Otherwise,
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **TRUE**
- 15- **FALSE**- must be even careful of other
- 16- **FALSE**- you must water the plants
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **FALSE**- You must be more patient and not prejudge
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **FALSE**- we must equip ourselves with gadgets
- 21- **TRUE**
- 22- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **FALSE**- If you must use the air conditioner
- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **TRUE**
- 27- **FALSE**- must be consequently deepened
hundreds
- 28- **FALSE**- You must make a commitment to stop
getting
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **FALSE**- He must be more considerate to
others when
- 31- **FALSE**- Memory must have three main functions
....
- 32- **FALSE**- I must give Joan the money
- 33- **TRUE**
- 34- **TRUE**
- 35- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 36- A- You
- 37- C- gauge
- 38- A- represent
- 39- C- seek
- 40- A- have
- 41- D- talk



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

42- A- be programmed

43- C- meet

44- B- 'will' is redundant

45- D- 'have' is redundant

46- C- enroll

47- D- do

48- A- have

49- A- design

50- B- determine

51- C- go

52- B- rely

53- D- disarmed

54- A- run

55- B- be

56- B- must be

57- D- choose

58- D- be drawn

59- B- cool

60- B- travel

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

61- C- compete

62- C- use

63- D- be connected

64- D- hit

65- A- incorporate

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

66- The computer must receive ----- data in order
2- , process and store

67- technological advancements, we ----- with time
1- must have run along

68- Schools must ----- the educational process
2- use technology to improve

69- 'Well, ----- you that it is too cold for you. Don't jump
into the pool!'
1- I must tell

70- of you to help me. I ----- thankful a lot.
2- must be

71- I -----more exercise. I do not feel...
1- must do

72- a promotion. She ----- more time at work.
4- must allocate



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

73- 'NO, so it means that ----- shopping again?'

1- I must go

74- but at first, she ----- her English to speak perfectly.

2- must improve

75- with him to the class. He must ----- for his own belongings.

1- be more responsible

76- morning. I must ----- him up in my car.

4 - go and pick

77- I ----- this composition over again

2- must revise

78- I myself ----- something to eat. I am starving.

4 - must make

79- There is no help in here, and I ----- all work done

4 - must get

80- substance ----- a solid and have a crystal structure.

1- must be

81- A professional engineer ----- certain engineering tasks,

2- must approve

82- A seed that falls to the forest floor must ----- with other plants

4- compete

83- successful product. It must ----- further requirements.

4- also meet

84- To concentrate a solution, one ----- more solute, or reduce

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

4- must add

85- of a given system must ----- with old ones.

4- necessarily interact

86- Surface water sources ----- carefully monitored for the

4- must be

87- Water must ----- pass quickly through the soil to

2- be able to

88- serious disorder ----- controlled in order to enjoy a long, healthy life.

4- that must be

89- you must ----- to learn, and please do not be afraid to ask for help.

3- be willing

90- changes in the universe must ----- to matter or energy.

3- be attributed

91- The company must ----- with wireless carriers to buy

4- negotiate

92- and they ----- the toxin-producing bacteria from their ocean environment.

1- must acquire

93- We must ----- that, as a method of communication,

3- understand

94- Furniture companies ----- expensive shipping fees to

1- must pay

95- This project ----- the network of 200 universities and companies

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 12

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Must

Review 12

4- must sustain

96- you must ----- satisfaction through a customer loyalty program

2- include

97- In order for the plan to succeed, ----- the criteria we have

....

2- it must meet

98- Many people think that ----- drastic measures in order to

2- we must take

99- The more weight you lose, the more ----- your calorie intake

....

3- you must cut

100- We ----- clay pots in colder climates during the winter

1- must protect

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

Review 13

Questions and exercises on
Have to

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Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **FALSE**- A computer doesn't have to access the addresses
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- They had to wait two hours before
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- responsibilities which you have to perform
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- might have to leave for Boston in very
- 13- **FALSE**- I have to take this medicine
- 14- **TRUE**
- 15- **FALSE**- You have to do some type
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **FALSE**- to never have to charge up a cellular phone again
- 20- **TRUE**
- 21- **FALSE**- ... needs to be space efficient and low, but does not have to be
- 22- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

- 23- **TRUE**
----- 24- **TRUE**
----- 25- **FALSE**- have to be extremely cheap to compete
----- 26- **FALSE**- All the different parts of the phone system have to
----- 27- **FALSE**- Will I have to leave messages and wait
----- 28- **TRUE**
----- 29- **TRUE**
----- 30- **TRUE**
----- 31- **FALSE**- Do I have to have my identification
----- 32- **TRUE**
----- 33- **FALSE**- they don't have to listen to their
----- 34- **TRUE**
----- 35- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 36- C- hold
37- C- has to
38- B- do
39- C- become
40- A- have
41- A- had to
42- A- to be
43- A- have to



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

- 44- B- feed
- 45- D- lower
- 46- B- redesign
- 47- C- use
- 48- D- has to
- 49- D- be accurate.
- 50- C- be taken
- 51- A- get
- 52- A- have to be
- 53- A- have to
- 54- C- view
- 55- C- has to
- 56- A- do not
- 57- C- mix
- 58- C- to do to
- 59- B- be interested
- 60- B- produce

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

61- Sometimes in life, we have ----- problems

1- to resolve

62- the ones that you ----- before you use them.

1- have to think about

63- you have to ----- much fresh fruit and carrots.

2- eat

64- Safety engineers ----- ruthless about getting facts

2- have to be

65- People say you ----- between games and real life

1- have to choose

66- You may have to ----- until the seed head is developed

1- wait

67- toxic waste products that ----- be removed from your body.

3- have to

68- cells in order to operate efficiently, the cells have to ----- cheap.

4- be

69- You will have ----- all the grass in the area, then re-seed it

2- to spray

70- you will ----- a scanner in order to fax a hard copy document.

4- have to have

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

71- If your joints ----- handle extra weight,

4- have to

72- properly, it ----- the right computer programs and have skillful operators.

2- has to receive

73- graduate program, you definitely have ----- further.

2- to read

74- Approximately 8 out of 10 people ----- deal with back pain

....

1- will have to

75- ----- be an athlete and play competitive

2- Do you have to

76- The controls of this airplane would ----- either remotely controlled

3- have to be

77- In this project, ----- make sure you have an instructor who

....

1- you have to

78- Most importantly, you have to ----- your blood sugar level.

4- stabilize

79- controlled, travelers ----- deal with jet lag again.

2- might never have to

80- This food does ----- cooked

2- not have to be

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

- 81- However, in the course of their work scientists may ----- engineering tasks, while engineers often have to do research.
2- have to complete
- 82- We really will ----- understand the laws that govern what
4- have to
- 83- By age 50, most of us require reading glasses and ----- reading
4- have to hold
- 84- Americans ----- with chronic insomnia.
4- have to deal
- 85- strong and healthy, you have to ----- them with a high level of nutrition.
4- supply
- 86- Some people ----- that they eat too much, or not
4- have to know
- 87- ----- grab your audience's attention in the first minute,
2- You have to
- 88- do not have to ----- ink cartridges and other fax machine supplies.
2- purchase
- 89- In order to 'publish' a web page, one ----- go through a publisher
4- does not have to
- 90- One would ----- about eight 100-gram bars of milk chocolate
3- have to eat



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 13

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Have to

Review 13

91- We have ----- whole grain bread, whole wheat pastas, and brown

4- to consider

92- Generally, animals do not ----- a lot of thinking

4- have to do

93- In this study, because we ----- average any of our measurements,

1- did not have to

94- You ----- a graduate student if you want to attend

2- have to be

95- arm, and leg from back to the front ----- in the air as much as possible.

1- has to be

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 14

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Needn't

Review 14

Review 14

Questions and exercises on
Needn't

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **FALSE**- I needn't call my parents
- 5- **FALSE**- You needn't borrow my car all the
- 6- **FALSE**- better and needn't visit the doctor
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- we needn't rent another building to host
- 10- **FALSE**- and now I needn't take this course
- 11- **FALSE**- you needn't insist on it. There are a lot of ...
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **FALSE**- You needn't take so much money with you
- 14- **FALSE**- I needn't apologize him. He was himself
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **FALSE**- We needn't stay at home all day watching T.V.
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **FALSE**- so I needn't get up early morning.
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **FALSE**- My sister needn't work any more



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 14

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Needn't

Review 14

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

21- I ----- do the research assigned by the professor
1- needn't

22- Alisa needn't ----- all day at this boring office. She could have her own business easily.
2- work

23- You ----- the computer by yourself
1- needn't repair

24- We ----- these heavy boxes. We had better hire
3- don't need to carry

25- We needn't ----- the plants. I watered them yesterday.
2- water

26- You needn't ----- on that dangerous diet. Please consult you
1- go

27- Paul ----- change his cloths. The interview is not a formal one.
3- doesn't have to

28- These days, people needn't ----- shopping at the stores
4- go

29- You ----- this magazine. I will lend mine to you if you don't mind.
3- don't need to buy

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 14

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Needn't

Review 14

- 30- He needn't ----- any fruit. We have already had
2- buy
- 31- Students ----- to school for their education
2- needn't go
- 32- People ----- their private car all days commuting.
4- don't have to use
- 33- You needn't ----- about the problem. Let's see what
4- worry
- 34- Well, you needn't ----- so many mistakes you made in the
2- change
- 35- You ----- take the keys with you when going out. I will be
3- don't have to
- 36- We ----- the course at this university. We have some other
....
2- don't need to take
- 37- The students ----- only in blue. Writing in black
1- needn't write
- 38- We needn't ----- this cold tea. let's get it changed
4- drink
- 39- The workers needn't ----- late at this factory. It is one of
4- work
- 40- I needn't ----- for the insurance costs. The company will do
....
1- pay
- 41- My father needn't ----- to Madrid to get their work done
2- travel



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 14

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Needn't

Review 14

42- You ----- extracurricular programs, but you will improve your

4- don't need to use

43- If you think my help is not useful, ----- ask for it.

1- you needn't

44- We needn't ----- our apartment. We all like it. Furthermore, it is

2- change

45- We ----- at this restaurant. I should say it is so crowded, and the

4- needn't eat

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 15

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Should

Review 15

Review 15

Questions and exercises on
Should

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **FALSE**- I should not have spent so much money when I was
- 4- **FALSE**- Please! You should move ahead.
- 5- **FALSE**- you should have allowed your child to have a
- 6- **FALSE**- Robots should be able to react, but
- 7- **FALSE**- We should communicate with other people every
- 8- **FALSE**- You should admit your parents' words.
- 9- **FALSE**- have driven so fast last night. I finally drove into a car.
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- I should be prepared for the exam.
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- You should arrange a time for me to
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **FALSE**- in your essay, you should develop your writing
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **FALSE**- Some materials should resist electricity to
- 20- **FALSE**- The company ought to establish a
- 21- **FALSE**- They ought to use these books to pass



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 15

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Should

Review 15

- 22- **FALSE**- you, but he should have done so
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **FALSE**- develop a lung disease, you should not smoke
- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **TRUE**
- 27- **TRUE**
- 28- **FALSE**- I should have spent more time on my friends
- 29- **FALSE**- You should not have smoked so much
- 30- **TRUE**
- 31- **FALSE**- We should spend more time on
- 32- **FALSE**- I should accelerate my work.
- 22- **TRUE**
- 33- **TRUE**
- 34- **FALSE**- We should achieve our goals if we are going
- 35- **TRUE** ought to be agreed with them
- 36- **TRUE**
- 37- **FALSE**- The factory should transmit all goods to ...
- 38- **FALSE**- I should not have worked at this factory. ...
- 39- **TRUE**
- 40- **TRUE**
- 41- **FALSE**- speech should have a beginning,
- 42- **TRUE**
- 43- **FALSE**- to determine who should pay for the water
- 44- **TRUE**
- 45- **FALSE**- certain vitamin should a child be given?

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

46- B- consist



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 15

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Should

Review 15

47- C- should not be

48- A- have invested

49- C- taken

50- C- not eat

51- A- not use

52- B- selected

53- B- not have

54- A- A- bought

55- B- come up

56- C- receive

57- C- store

58- A- consist

59- B- include

60- C- should be

61- D- miss

62- A- keep

63- D- should be

64- D- not be cooked

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 15

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Should

Review 15

- 65- C- behave
- 66- C- be able to
- 67- D- add
- 68- C- exercise
- 69- B- be based on
- 70- A- attempt
- 71- C- spend (See also 'Review 58')
- 72- B- consider
- 73- B- be
- 74- D- observe
- 75- B- try (See also 'Review 58')

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

- 76- The factory should ----- all its machines. They should
3- automate
- 77- You ----- on your idea yesterday. I thank you for your directions
3- should have insisted
- 78- They ----- their passport with them, but they
1- should have taken
- 79- You ----- planted these vegetables in this time of the



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 15

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Should

Review 15

1- should not have

80- Stars ----- enough light to be seen. Otherwise,

1- should emit

81- You ----- a doctor immediately. Also, I strongly

2- should visit

82- You ----- the room up as soon as possible. There is a lot

1- ought to clean

83- Please! You should ----- your car a little.

2- move

84- I ----- a computer. I have to do some research

4- should buy

85- She ----- more patient. We all encounter these kinds

2- ought to be

86- Professors at universities ----- familiar with the latest breakthroughs

2- should be

87- This country does not have many sources of water like lakes

....

1- be

88- You ----- too much watching television.

3- should cut down

89- My father should ----- me more when I was younger.

3- have advised

90- You ----- slept sooner last night. If you had not slept

2- should have

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 15

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Should

Review 15

91- I should ----- all of you to the next salon in this

4- direct

92- To qualify as a robot, a machine ----- do two things: getting

....

1- should be able to

93- My teacher ----- more considerate. She is not very eager

2- ought to be

94- You ----- some computer softwares to do this research.

2- should install

95- We should ----- all these papers to English. Otherwise,

3- translate

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Had better

Review 16

Review 16

Questions and exercises on
Had better

Mehdi Karevan

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **TRUE**
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **FALSE**- You had better not go there
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- you had better see a doctor.
- 7- **FALSE**- We had better not go out now.
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- I had better take a course in English.
- 10- **TRUE**
- 11- **FALSE**- I had better not use this medicine.
- 12- **TRUE**.
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- You had better invite Alisa to the party.
-
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **FALSE**- You had better not wear these cloths.....
- 19- **TRUE**
- 20- **FALSE**- You had better not go out at this time.
- 21- **FALSE**- We had better do more exercise to stay healthy
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **FALSE**- We had better respect our parents more in that
- 24- **TRUE**



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Had better

Review 16

----- 25- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

26- I had better ----- this car repaired.

4- have

27- Well, You ----- better change this

4- had

28- We had better ----- this map. It seems too

3- not use

29- We had ----- this water. It doesn't seem

1- better not drink

30- I had better ----- to another university. This university

1- apply

31- The company had better ----- some other employees.

2- employ

32- Our teacher ----- some media to present his lectures.

3- have better use

33- I ----- these batteries. They seem too old

2- had better change

34- You ----- your parents once you can afford time.

2- had better visit

35- You had better ----- this essay. It is full of

3- revise

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Had better

Review 16

- 36- You had better ----- your present roommate.
1- not change
- 37- Teachers had ----- kind to their students so that
1- better be more
- 38- Your friends had better ----- more considerate to
1- be
- 39- Your brother had better ----- his time working at this
1- not waste
- 40- We ----- lunch now. They will not until 3
2- had better have
- 41- I had better ----- with you. Otherwise, it would be
4- agree
- 42- You ----- to call him once again. The line might not be
2- had better try
- 43- I had better ----- some more food. It does not
3- buy
- 44- You had better ----- the teacher during the class.
4- not interrupt
- 45- The students ----- another workshop course to master this
....
1- had better have
- 46- You had better ----- the books once more. You are not
4- read
- 47- Parents ----- more attention to their children to make
1- had better pay

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 1

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Had better

Review 16

48- country, you ----- better save up your money now.

3- had

49- , you had better ----- all sessions over the semester.

4- attend

50- I'd ----- our English skills as soon as possible.

2- better improve

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 17

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

It is time

Review 17

Review 17

Questions and exercises on
It is time

Mehdi Karevan

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- It is about time to find a solution
Or (It is about time we/the government/.... found a solution)
- 3- **FALSE**- It is time we kept up with modern technologies
- 4- **TRUE**.
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- It is about time to think about some useful ways to
- 7- **FALSE**- It is time to leave this apartment.
Sometimes,
- 8- **FALSE**- It is about time your brother studied more hard.
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 11- It is about time the weather -----.
4- improved
- 12- It is high time ----- out sometimes. I have been working hard

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 17

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

It is time

Review 17

3- to go

13- It is time you ----- your parents your home. You have

2- invited

14- It is high time ----- down smoking. You might develop

2- you cut

15- It is a bout time ----- the plants in the garden. They are

4- to water

16- It is time you ----- more considerate of others. You are

3- were

17- It is time to ----- some colleges in this city. The students are

....

4- establish

18- It is about time -----the company's earnings. The employees' salaries

1- to increase

19- It is high time ----- a car to commute. I do not want to lend my

1- you bought

20- It is time ----- more skillful workers in this factory.

4- to employ

21- It is time ----- more money. Your parent cannot

- you made

22- It is about time ----- changed your mind. Through this kind

....

4- you

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 17

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

It is time

Review 17

23- It is high time ----- a large hospital in this city. Traveling to other

1- to build

24- It is about time ----- your friend. He is upset and

1- you called

25- ----- to plant some trees in the garden. If the season passes,

1- It is time

26- It ----- a solution for company's problems.

4- is time to find

27- It is time ----- more graduate schools for students

3- they built

28- It is about time ----- some methods to cure deadly

3- to discover

29- It is high time ----- your behavior. Every body is annoyed

1- you changed

30- It is time ----- my room. I had better sweep

2- I cleaned

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

Review 18

Questions and exercises on

If

Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- major behavioral risk factor if it is prolonged or
- 3- **TRUE**
- 4- **FALSE**- If you keep a Goldfish in the
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **FALSE**- would never have harmed your feet while
- 7- **FALSE**- If I had locked the car, it wouldn't have
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **TRUE**
- 10- **FALSE**- you would never be so impolite while talking
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **FALSE**- periods might not cause financial hardship
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **TRUE**
- 15- **FALSE**- if she had stayed more in China
- 16- **FALSE**- you would have enough salt to cover all of
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **FALSE**- it could well have killed/would well have been able to kill
- 20- **FALSE**- I could never have realized that it would be



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

- 21- **FALSE**- If I were you, I would never take the course
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **FALSE**- I would travel to India.
- 24- **FALSE**- If people paid more attention to environment,
- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **TRUE**
- 27- **FALSE**- If it rains, we will/may/should/... stay at home.
or (If it had rained, we would have stayed at home.)
- 28- **TRUE**
- 29- **TRUE**
- 30- **FALSE**- If you had not had the fossils, you would not have believed
or (If you did not have the fossils, you would not believe)
- 31- **TRUE**
- 32- **TRUE**
- 33- **FALSE**- If you had taken this course,
- 34- **TRUE**
- 35- **TRUE**

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

36- B- would be

37- B-would not have become

38- There might be two possible answers to this question:

A- cloned

or B- will/may/might/can/....

39- A- want



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

40- A- had come

41- C- determine

42- B- would buy

43- D- would you

44- B- keep

45- A- detect

46- B- were

47- A-is

48- D- would be

49- C- vibrate

50- C- have made

51- C- she studies

52- C-would have

53- B- will/may/can/...experience- experience

54- C- have

55- B- it can

56- B- record

57- C- had to

58- A- had informed

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

59- now is that ----- faster or higher if the aerosol layer and cloud

1- temperatures would be rising

60- into the city, and ----- attention to vegetation, you will see a difference

3- if you pay

61- see a rainbow, ----- your back to the sun.

1- you must have

62- ----- to count to stars in a galaxy at a rate of one every second,

2- If you attempted

63- be replaced by a steel cable, the cable ----- two-thirds the diameter

1- would have to be

64- they were adults, ----- the bonds and become closer

4- you will strengthen

65- Many broken relationships ----- if people admit their

4- will be able to be restored

66- well have perished if the natives ----- to corn.

1- had not introduced them

67- you ----- if you invest in a quality camera that allows for

2- will be well-served

68- If this building were much cheaper, I ----- it and move in.

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

1- would buy

69- the doctor sooner, you ----- much better.

4- would have felt

70- If the streets ----- so crowded, I would drive my

2- were not

71- soda a day, ----- 450 daily calories simply by switching

....

3- you are able to save

72- health can deteriorate as we age if -----.

4- we allow it

73- continues to rise, ----- so acidic by 2100 it could threaten marine

1- the oceans will become

74- physical material, and ----- it effectively, it will not survive

4- if we do not manage

75- lottery, I ----- a house in the country.

3- would buy

76- professor's lecture, if you ----- to study more.

4- need

77- the garden, they ----- soon in this hot weather.

4- will die

78- stress and prevent a lot of diseases greatly, if you ----- more.

2- exercise

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

79- behind her, the accident would not ----- like that last week.

1- have happened

80- exploded, it could ----- hundreds of people last night.

1- have killed

81- the theater last night, you ----- the play.

4- would have enjoyed

82- chequebook or we ----- buy any thing at the mall.

4- wouldn't have been able to

83- He ----- more to help the poor if he

4- did

84- on a business trip, ----- his parents and own friends.

2- he often visits

85- film unless they ----- in the next 5 minutes.

3- arrive

86- bought a new car if she ----- enough money.

1- had had

87- If Susan ----- more interested in her career,

1- were

88- Unless ----- up, we will never arrive

1- you hurry

89- in charge, ----- the standard business routines.

4- I would change

90- daughter out for dinner if she ----- soon enough.

3- comes

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 18

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

If

Review 18

91- were closer, we ----- each other much more.

1- would be able to visit

92- here for my life, if the people ----- a better manner.

3- had

93- called Tina sooner, she ----- been upset about you.

4- wouldn't have

94- earlier last night, I ----- so late at work today morning.

1- would not have been

95- over again, if this kind of work ----- more.

1- pays

96- Even if they ----- me to attend the session, I wouldn't

1- had invited

97- I would ----- so pleased, if you could do

2- be

98- these eyeglasses, nobody ----- you easily at first.

1- recognizes

99- If we ----- its natural enemy, we can control the spread

1- are able to find

100- the oceans ----- so acidic by 2100 that it could threaten marine

2- will become

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 19

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Wish

Review 19

Review 19

Questions and exercises on
Wish

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Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- My father wishes he hadn't bought that car a
- 3- **FALSE**- I wish I had more spare time to visit my
- 4- **FALSE**- brothers. I wish you were more kind to them.
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **FALSE**- I wish I could speak Japanese.
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- I wish I could manage my time better.
- 10- **FALSE**- I wish I had had more teachers that were
- 11- **TRUE**
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **FALSE**- Most students at this school wish they had a better
- 14- **TRUE**
- 15- **TRUE**
- 16- **FALSE**- I wish I had taken some more professional
- 17- **FALSE**- I wish you could change your manner.
- 18- **FALSE**- They wish you did not refuse their invitation.



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 19

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Wish

Review 19

- 19- **TRUE**
----- 20- **TRUE**
----- 21- **TRUE**
----- 22- **FALSE**- I wish I had bought some tickets
----- 23- **TRUE**
----- 24- **TRUE**
----- 25- **TRUE**
----- 26- **FALSE**- I wish I had taken the umbrella with me.
....
----- 27- **TRUE**.
----- 28- **TRUE**
----- 29- **FALSE**- The children wish to have more fun
----- 30- **FALSE**- Do you wish to establish a rewarding job
....

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 31- My parents wish they had not ----- to this apartment.
2- moved
- 32- I wish ----- another opportunity to select another major
3- I had
- 33- Some people wish they ----- down their extra living
3- could cut
- 34- I wish I ----- the exam better. I will probably
1- had taken
- 35- I wish the room ----- .There is a mess here, and the
1- were clean
- 36- Susan wishes she ----- another language. She is going to
1- learned

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 19

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Wish

Review 19

37- Elisa ----- had more friends these days.

2- wishes she

38- is really great, but I wish I ----- his lectures.

2- understood

39- People in this city wish the government ----- the factories out

....

2- moved

40- I know you wish ----- in your sister's shows. However,

1- you were

41- miss them a lot, and I wish I ----- next week.

3- could visit them

42- I wish I ----- these cloths sooner. I do not like being

1- had changed

43- I wish ----- more chance to be accepted at university,

3- I did have

44- The students wish their teacher ----- so fast. They say they

....

4- didn't teach

45- quite well today. I wish ----- to see a doctor right now.

1- you tried

46- money with me. I wish ----- my credit card in my wallet.

4- I had

47- I ----- repair this car on my own. Anyway, I have to get some work done.

3- wish I were able to

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 19

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Wish

Review 19

48- They wish they had not ----- to the mountains. It might
1- gone

49- I know you wish you ----- married to Smith last year,
3- hadn't got

50- I wish the school ----- a time to take the students
1- arranged

51- I wish my teacher ----- more knowledgeable and
3- were

52- Some people wish ----- better jobs to earn more money
4- they had

53- My friends wish ----- a source of funding to
1- to find

54- Scientists wish ----- people to protect the environment
against
2- to convince

55- I wish ----- a way by which I could manage
1- to know

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

Review 20

Questions and exercises on
Passive

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Part A- Correct or Incorrect

- 1- **TRUE**
- 2- **FALSE**- The song was sung by
- 3- **FALSE**- Tea is said to be
- 4- **TRUE**
- 5- **TRUE**
- 6- **TRUE**
- 7- **TRUE**
- 8- **TRUE**
- 9- **FALSE**- are required for demanding applications such as
- 10- **FALSE**- Recently, tremendous progress has been made in
- 11- **FALSE**- and much of the business district were destroyed
- 12- **TRUE**
- 13- **TRUE**
- 14- **FALSE**- language the computer understands
- 15- **FALSE**- He has been living in
- 16- **TRUE**
- 17- **TRUE**
- 18- **TRUE**
- 19- **FALSE**- and used by engineers.
- 20- **FALSE**- William will be offered a
- 21- **TRUE**
- 22- **TRUE**
- 23- **TRUE**
- 24- **FALSE**- ... yet it may be banned

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

- 25- **TRUE**
- 26- **FALSE**- hasn't been used for ages
- 27- **FALSE**- Beavers can hold their breath for
- 28- **TRUE**
- 29- **FALSE**- salaries have been cut since last month.
- 30- **TRUE**
- 31- **FALSE**- can be solved, but this take a long process
- 32- **FALSE**- A tiny part of the universe is called the solar
- 33- **TRUE**
- 34- **FALSE**- nuclei are held together by strong nuclear
- 35- **FALSE**- could be spent in setting up a series of
- 36- **TRUE**
- 37- **FALSE**- is run through the water, temporarily stunning
- 38- **TRUE**
- 39- **TRUE**
- 40- **FALSE**- was being pulled by the gravity of a planet further
- 41- **FALSE**- urgent problems and to make new inventions
- 42- **FALSE**- being taken over by the computer
- 43- **TRUE**
- 44- **FALSE**- that ecosystems may be completely destroyed
- 45- **FALSE**- Many species have been exterminated or endangered
- 46- **FALSE**- He was born in 1906.
- 47- **TRUE**
- 48- **FALSE**- species are now threatened with extinction
- 49- **FALSE**- is being saved is enough to light a 100 watt

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

----- 50- **FALSE** - educational purposes are being developed

Part B- Multiple-choice questions

- 51- C- be found
- 52- C- be placed
- 53- C- translated
- 54- C- controlled
- 55- B- must be
- 56- C- is
- 57- C- resolved
- 58- B- are being developed
- 59- C- ('to' is redundant)
- 60- C- fed
- 61- C- has been
- 62- C- thought
- 63- B- is characterized
- 64- A- be ('to' is redundant)



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

- 65- C- were put
- 66- B- used
- 67- B- 'able to' is redundant
- 68- is considered (see also 'review 55')
- 69- C- is
- 70- A- have been
- 71- B- could be
- 72- A- has
- 73- A- may be occurred
- 74- A- reduced
- 75- A- is promised
- 76- C- be wasted
- 77- B- constructed
- 78- C- performed
- 79- A- discovered
- 80- C- are placed
- 81- C- gives
- 82- C- thought
- 83- A- Being exposed (see also 'review 28')



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

- 84- C- to be
- 85- D- added
- 86- C- needed
- 87- A- have
- 88- B- employed
- 89- B- is being
- 90- B- exceeded
- 91- B- integrated with
- 92- B- added
- 93- D- can be
- 94- C- were shipped
- 95- D- built

Part C- Multiple-choice questions

- 96- Technology ----- productivity to help countries
2- can be increased
- 97- The rainforests of the world ----- by loggers and
2- are being destroyed
- 98- magnetic field ----- light-absorbing molecules in the retina



ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

- 1- is sensed by
- 99- Food preferences may ----- tastes experienced
4- be influenced by
- 100- and organic compounds ----- the plants to the animals
2- are transferred from
- 101- stable and unchanging ecosystems ----- to be.
2- they have been assumed
- 102- one billion cells in the body -----.
2- must be replaced
- 103- enough energy ----- to have a TV run for three hours.
3- would be saved
- 104- The vegetable ----- by Americans is potatoes.
3- that is eaten most
- 105- silver dollar coins ----- be circulated to the public.
2- were released to
- 106- Health care costs in the United States ----- to smoking
2- have been attributed
- 107- should always ----- by a dentist.
2- be professionally treated
- 108- mechanisms of his calculator ----- if the decimal system
were
2- could be greatly simplified
- 109- The realization that data ----- in binary was probably the
....
1- could be manipulated

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

SMART1

ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

110- No piece of paper ----- more than 7 times.

1- can be folded

111- The first word ----- on the moon was

4- which was spoken

112- TYPEWRITER, is the longest word that ----- using the letters

2- can be made

113- Babies ----- without kneecaps. They appear when the

1- are born

114- most common body part which ----- insects.

1- is bitten by

115- The TRADIC, ----- in 1954, was the first

4- which was built

116- developed to allow programs ----- in more natural way.

3- to be described

117- Some basic principles ----- to create robots that could replicate

2- could be extended

118- *Green tea* ----- in various parts of the world for centuries

4- has been valued

119- task they ----- without 'thinking' about the consequences.

3- are programmed to do

120- ----- by your doctor that pets are not a good idea for

2- Have you been told

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

121- Molds ----- cleaned from the household, especially
4- should be kept

122- Customers ----- immediate discounts on additional purchases
2- are usually offered

123- respiratory illness which ----- the influenza virus.
2- is caused by

124- Flu viruses ----- when you touch respiratory droplets
1- could be spread

125-.... blood pressure cases, the cause -----.
4- will not be determined

126- established rules and procedures -----.
3- are not followed

127- machining, considerable improvements in consistency and quality -----.
1- have been achieved

128- Robots ----- to a wider variety of manufacturing
1- are being put

129- During every major war between countries, more people have been ----- by diseases transmitted
3- injured or killed

130- The college ----- that there had been a mistake.
2- was not informed

131- Scientists ----- to reveal the biological basis of the
3- are beginning

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ANSWERS ON REVIEW 20

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ENGLISH GRAMMAR and STRUCTURES

Passive

Review 20

132- keeping a positive attitude ----- a person healthy.
2- can keep

133- The 20th century ----- called the century
2- has accurately been

134- Aerosols ----- clouds by suppressing rain and increasing
2- affect

135- of insects are ----- identified as endangered.
4- being

136- not really trees. They ----- to be giant herbal plants.
3- are considered

137- Whether photoreceptors ----- specialization for detection of
....
2- have become

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