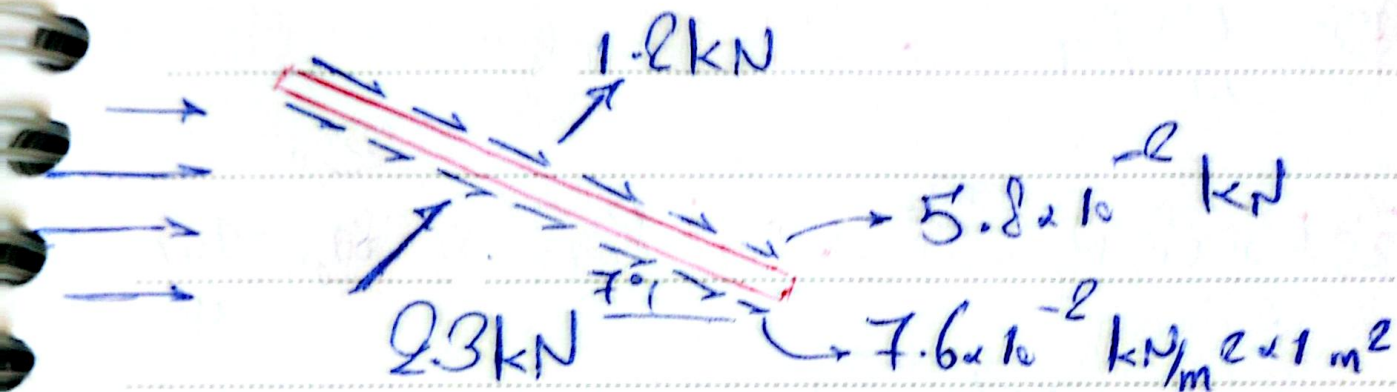




(1-8)

$$D_r = (5.8 \times 10^{-2} + 7.6 \times 10^{-2}) \cos 7^\circ + (1.2 + 2.3) \sin 7^\circ = 0.56 \text{ kN}$$

$$L_i = (1.2 + 2.3) \cos 7^\circ - (5.8 \times 10^{-2} + 7.6 \times 10^{-2}) \sin 7^\circ = 3.46 \text{ kN}$$

$$\boxed{3-8} \quad D_r = \int_{A_1} P_1 dA - 2P_2 \cos \theta A_2 = \frac{1}{2} (0,5 P U^2) (bL) - 2 (-0,6 P U^2) \cos 45 \left(\frac{bL}{2 \cos 45} \right) \\ = 0,85 P U^2 bL$$

5

$$C_D = \frac{D_r}{\frac{1}{2} P U^2 A} = \frac{0,85 P U^2 bL}{\frac{1}{2} P U^2 bL} = 1,7$$

باعتبار تقارن جسم و توزیع متقابل نیروی فشاری مقدار نیروی بالا برود در نتیجه ضریب بالا بر نیروی فشاری است.

18-7

5

$$C_D = \frac{2P}{\rho A V^3} = \frac{2 \times 6000}{1.225 \times 1 \times 30^3} = 0.363$$

(8.50

$$\rho = 1000 \times 0.87 = 870 \quad Re = \frac{870 \times 0.03 \times 5 \times 10^{-3}}{10} = 0.013 < 1 \rightarrow \text{viscous flow}$$

6

$$D_r = \frac{1}{2} C_D \rho U^2 A = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{20.5}{0.013} \right) \times (870) (0.03)^2 \times \left(\frac{17}{4} (0.05)^2 \right) = 1.2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ N}$$

$$Re = \frac{UD}{\nu} = 1.1 \times 10^5, \quad C_D = 0.2$$

: 1-22

6

$$D_r = \frac{1}{4} C_D \rho U^2 A = \frac{1}{4} \times 0.2 \times 1000 \times 1 \times (1 \times 1) = 50 \text{ (N)}$$

: 1-22 (الف)

$$d\dot{w}_p = \gamma (dT) (w) = \gamma w (r dr) = \gamma w r \left(\frac{1}{4} C_D \rho_{air} U^2 dA \right) = w r (C_D \rho_{air} (rw)^2 (D dr))$$

$$= C_D \rho_{air} D w^3 r^2 dr \quad \dot{w}_p = C_D \rho_{air} D w^3 \int_0^{\frac{D}{2}} r^2 dr, \quad \dot{w}_p = \frac{1}{48} C_D \rho_{air} D w^3 D^3$$

$$Re = \frac{\rho U D}{\mu} = \frac{\rho (rw) D}{\mu} = 1.1 \times 10^5, \quad C_D = 1.2$$

6

(ب)

Parsian

$$\dot{w}_p = \frac{1}{48} \times 1.2 \times 1.2 \times 900 \times 100 \times 1^3 = 540 \text{ (W)}$$

$$Re = \frac{\rho U D}{\mu} = \frac{(900 \text{ Kg/m}^3) (0.1 \text{ m/s}) (0.02 \text{ m})}{(0.109 \text{ Pa}\cdot\text{s})} = 24 \rightarrow C_D = 1.0$$

* سؤال 44

$$W + D_r - F_B = 0 \quad \gamma_b V_b + \frac{1}{4} C_D \rho_{oil} U^2 A - \gamma_{oil} V_b = 0$$

$$\gamma_b \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 + \frac{1}{4} C_D \rho_{oil} U^2 \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 - \gamma_{oil} \frac{\pi}{4} D^2 = 0 \rightarrow -(\rho_{oil} - \rho_b) + \frac{1}{4} C_D \rho_{oil} U^2 = 0$$

$$U = \sqrt{\frac{4 g D (\rho_{oil} - \rho_b)}{C_D \rho_{oil}}} = \sqrt{\frac{4 (9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) (0.02 \text{ m})}{1.0 (900 \text{ Kg/m}^3) - (1000 \text{ Kg/m}^3)}} = 0.10 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\underline{U = 0.10 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$\rho_b < \rho_{oil} \rightarrow \text{معبر}$$

6

سؤال ٩٧

$$D_r = ma \rightarrow a = \frac{D_r}{m} = \frac{D_r}{W} g \rightarrow \rho = 1001.2 \text{ kg/m}^3$$
$$\hookrightarrow T = -2.5^\circ\text{C}$$

$$U = (44 \dots \text{km/hr}) \frac{(1000 \text{ m/km})}{(3600 \text{ s/hr})} = 4444.4 \text{ m/s}$$

$$C = \sqrt{1.4 R T} = \sqrt{1.4 [287 \text{ J/(kg} \cdot \text{K)}] (273 - 2.5)^\circ\text{C}} = 329.1 \text{ m/s}$$

$$Ma = \frac{U}{C} = \frac{4444.4 \text{ m/s}}{329.1 \text{ m/s}} \approx 13.5 \rightarrow \text{خارج از محدوده شکل}$$

عوض

$$D_r = \frac{1}{2} C_D \rho U^2 A = \frac{1}{2} (0.4) (1001.2) (4444.4^2) \left[\frac{\pi}{4} (0.1)^2 \right]$$
$$= 1.0035 \times 10^6 \text{ N}$$

$$a = \frac{1.0035 \times 10^6 \text{ N}}{100000 \text{ kg}} g \approx 1g$$

ب.

$$w \frac{1,4}{r} = D_r \left(\frac{r, r}{r} + 1 \right) \rightarrow 0,1 w = 1, r C_D \rho U^r A *$$

.vr-1

$$\frac{L}{D} = \frac{1,4}{r, r} = 0,0 \text{ , } C_D = r,0 \xrightarrow{*} 0,1 \times 190000 = 1, r \times r,0 \times 1, r r \times U^r \times 1 r \times r, r$$

$$\rightarrow U = 11,0 \text{ m/s}$$

6

$$M = \frac{L_1}{\gamma} D_{r_1} + \left(L_1 - \frac{D_{r_1}}{\gamma} \right) D_{r_2} = \frac{L_1}{\gamma} \left(\frac{1}{\gamma} C_{D_1} \rho U^2 L_1 D_1 \right) + \left(L_1 - \frac{D_{r_1}}{\gamma} \right)$$

$$\times \left(\frac{1}{\gamma} C_{D_2} \rho U^2 L_2 D_2 \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow Re_1 = \frac{U D_1}{\nu} = \frac{10 \times 0.1}{1.4 \times 10^{-6}} = 714285.7 \Rightarrow C_{D_1} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{L}{D} = \frac{U_0}{a} = 1 \times 10$$

$$\Rightarrow C_{D_2} = 1$$

$$M = \frac{\rho_0}{\gamma} \left[\frac{1}{\gamma} (1.4) (1.4 \times 10) (10)^2 (1.4) (0.1 \times 1) \right] + \left[10 - \frac{1}{\gamma} \right] \times \left[\frac{1}{\gamma} 1.4 \times 1.4 \times 10^4 \times 1.4 \times 10 \times 1 \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow M = 111428.57 \text{ N.m}$$

. 11-1

6

$$D_r = \frac{1}{2} C_D \rho U^2 A \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} (1.1) \times (1.225) \times (\omega^2) \times \left[\frac{\pi}{4} (1.13)^2 \right] \Rightarrow D_r = 0.4 N \quad .14-1$$

$$E = \frac{E_b}{\eta} = \frac{D_r (L)}{\eta} = \frac{0.4 \times 1.0 \times 10^3}{1} \Rightarrow E = 400 \times 10^3 \text{ J/year} = 400 \times 10^3 \text{ kJ/year}$$

$$\dot{m}_{fuel} = \frac{m_{fuel}}{t_{fuel}} = \frac{E / H_v}{t} = \frac{400 \times 10^3 / 44 \times 10^3}{1 \times 10^3} = 9.09 \text{ m}^3/\text{year} = 11.1 \text{ L/year}$$

$$\text{cost} = 11.1 \times 1000 \text{ toman/year} = 11100 \text{ toman/year}$$

مقدار سوخت مورد نیاز با تغییرات شکل آئینه با مقدار سوخت مصرفی رابطه مستقیم دارد:

$$\text{Reduction ratio} = \frac{C_{D, flat} - C_{D, hemisph}}{C_{D, flat}} = \frac{1.1 - 0.4}{1.1} = 0.6$$

$$\text{Fuel reduction} = 0.6 \times 11.1 = 6.66 \text{ L/year}$$

$$\text{cost reduction} = 0.6 \times 11100 = 6660 \text{ toman/year}$$